

Music Library Association RDA Metadata Guidance

**A Companion for Use with the Music Library
Association Best Practices in the RDA Toolkit**

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Contents

Introduction.....	1
Interpreting the MLA Best Practices.....	2
The MLA RDA Application Profile.....	5
LRM and RDA Concepts.....	7
Representative Expressions and Representative Expression Elements.....	7
Treatment of Representative Expressions.....	8
Aggregates.....	10
Authorized Access Points for Aggregating Works and Expressions.....	12
Musical Works and Expressions.....	16
Preferred Titles for Musical Works and Expressions.....	16
Access Points for Musical Works and Expressions.....	17
Bibliographic Description.....	20
Element Overview: MARC Bibliographic.....	20
Guidance for Specific Elements.....	33
Manifestation Elements.....	34
Expression Elements.....	34
Work Elements.....	34
Format-Specific Guidance.....	35
Electronic Resources and Print Reproductions.....	35
Sound Recordings.....	44
MARC Examples by Element.....	52


Introduction to the Music Library Association RDA Metadata Guidance and Best Practices for Music Cataloging Using RDA and MARC21

This document, taken together with the [Music Library Association Best Practices for Music Cataloging Using RDA and MARC21](#)  , should:

- Provide sufficient guidance for creating and enhancing both basic descriptions ("core" records) and more robust descriptions of musical resources and the musical works and expressions embodied therein. In MARC21, these descriptions take the form of bibliographic and authority records.
- Be comprehensible and useful to all catalogers, regardless of experience with description standards or general cataloging skill level.
- Be usable as the basis for training materials, such as cataloging manuals and workshop curricula.
- Be amenable for repurposing for use in future data environments.
- Be amenable for repurposing for use by agencies applying RDA in other languages.

These guidelines do presume a basic level of training with RDA and LC-PCC PS, but assume no prior knowledge on the part of the reader of earlier versions of RDA or of *Anglo-American Cataloging Rules, 2nd Edition, Revised* (AACR2) or their accompanying Library of Congress Rule Interpretations (LCRI). Pertinent comparisons to AACR2 may be made in a limited number of cases when RDA practice differs fundamentally and catalogers may encounter AACR2 practice in preexisting metadata.

Relationship to Other Standards for Description and Access

The MLA Best Practices and associated documentation are intended to be consulted in combination with RDA itself; [LC-PCC Policy Statements](#)  and supplemental documentation, including the [Resource Description & Access \(RDA\) Metadata Guidance Documentation](#), and [section Z1 of the Library of Congress Descriptive Cataloging Manual](#); and any local and/or cooperative policies. With a few exceptions, cataloging guidelines of a general nature, such as for identifying and constructing access points for persons and corporate bodies, are out of scope for this document.

In cases where LC-PCC PS gives sufficient guidance or where the MLA Best Practices merely provide additional information, the LC-PCC PS text is in most cases incorporated into the MLA Best Practices for convenience. The insertion is done by reference ID rather than manual transcription so any referenced text will always reflect the most current LC-PCC PS revision. Some particularly long or complex LC-PCC PS statements may be linked rather than replicated for usability reasons.

Where MLA Best Practices contravene LC-PCC PS, the text is similarly reproduced for comparison.

MARC mappings and examples are intended to supplement the RDA to MARC mappings given in the Element Reference box of each element in the RDA Toolkit, as well as the MARC21 documentation itself and encoding guidelines specific to the cataloging interface.²

Interpreting the MLA Best Practices

Structure

In nearly all cases, each element for which there is MLA Best Practices guidance will have statements attached to the *Prerecording* and *Recording* headings. These provide high-level guidance. Details on the exact method of recording an element are usually attached to the appropriate subheadings, conditions, and options.

Prerecording Heading

General instructions on whether to record the element and under what conditions.

Recording Heading

General instructions on what recording methods to use if the element is being recorded. In most cases, relevant MARC fields and subfields are indicated.

Subheadings

General commentary or instructions applicable to a section of RDA text as whole, or to a recording method, etc., that has no associated options or conditions.

Conditions

Guidance on how to interpret a condition.

Options

Instructions on whether or not to apply the option and, in some cases, details of how to apply the option.

In rare cases, a Best Practices statement may be attached directly to a specific paragraph or smaller section of text that lacks a distinct heading.

2. A prime example is OCLC's Bibliographic Formats and Standards (<http://www.oclc.org/bibformats/>)

Standard Wording

The Best Practices make regular use of several standard phrases:

Routinely record

Elements so marked are part of the minimum description of a resource in RDA, are flagged as Core by LC-PCC PS, or are otherwise felt by the Content Standards Subcommittee to be routinely valuable to transcribe or record for music resources.

If feasible

Elements and options so marked may be omitted if recording them is not feasible.

Cataloger's judgment dictates that elements which are difficult to ascertain or burdensome to transcribe or record do not fall into the category of "feasibility." The above criteria will vary from cataloger to cataloger, and from agency to agency. In an increasingly distributed global metadata environment, the burden of completeness need not rest with an individual metadata creator. Thus, these recommendations are equally intended to serve as guidance when enhancing existing metadata for music resources.

If readily ascertainable

Elements and options so marked may be omitted if the necessary information is not easily discoverable.

Consider "readily ascertainable" to apply to information present on the resource being cataloged or information encountered during the course of routine authority research.

If required by local policy / unless directed by local policy

Recording methods and options so marked may be omitted unless needed by a cataloger's institution, e.g. to support identification, selection, or access in local discovery systems.

In many cases this applies to elements where the current recommendation is to record data using a structured description, identifier, or IRI in order to support cleaner metadata, easier retrieval and data manipulation, or linked data applications, but earlier practice has generally relied on unstructured description. In MARC, this often applies to data that has been recorded in a general or specialized note field where it can only be easily recognized and used by a human interpreter. It may also apply to situations where generally applied standards for encoding the same type of information have changed over time (for example, MARC field 048 vs field 382 for medium of performance).

The Content Standards Subcommittee recognizes that libraries operate with a wide variety of ILS platforms, discovery layers, technical support resources, etc. and may require that data be recorded according to earlier practice to ensure it is accessible to their users. In a shared cataloging environment, data should

be recorded according to current recommendations; catalogers should feel no obligation to also record the same data according to earlier practice if doing so would be redundant. However, catalogers should feel free to supplement a description with information recorded according to earlier practice if they have a need to do so. Catalogers should generally not remove such information (providing it is correct) from records in a shared environment, even if it may technically be redundant in their own discovery systems.

In MARC:

All instructions following this indication, to the end of the MLA Best Practices statement, are specific to cataloging in the MARC encoding scheme.

The MLA RDA Application Profile


An application profile is, broadly speaking, a list of metadata elements that must, should, can, or must not be recorded in the context of a particular application (for example, creating a MARC Bibliographic record for a score). The [BIBCO Standard Record](#) is one example of an application profile, in this case for libraries contributing to the PCC Bibliographic Cooperative program.

An application profile conforming to the recommendations in the MLA Best Practices is available as a [draft spreadsheet in Excel format](#) (Google Drive link; final format potentially subject to change). The profile spreadsheet is divided into multiple worksheets: one for elements common to all musical resources and four additional sheets for elements (or treatments of elements) specific to scores and recordings (in physical or electronic formats).

Interpreting the Application Profile

The MLA application profile includes the following columns, though not every column will be populated for each element:

- **Element:** The name of the element the row pertains to. The same element may appear more than once if there are recommendations for more than one recording method.
- **Domain:** The RDA entity type the element describes.
- **Range:** The RDA entity type to which the element relates the entity that is being described. Elements that don't express a relationship between entities, such as those that take their values from a controlled vocabulary, do not have a Range.
- **Recording Method:** The recording method (unstructured description, structured description, identifier, IRI) the row pertains to. The same element may have different recommendations for different recording methods.
- **Min:** Cardinality specification for technical applications, such as record validation; the minimum number of instances of an element that must be recorded. Always either 0 (may be absent) or 1 (at least one must be present).
- **Max:** Cardinality specification for technical applications, such as record validation; the maximum number of instances of an element that may be recorded. May be 0 (must not be present), 1 (must be unique), or any (no limit).
- **First Instance:** A summary of the MLA Best Practices recommendation for recording the first instance of an element. One of:
 - **Mandatory:** The element must always be recorded using the specified recording method, even if a value must be supplied by a cataloger.
 - **Mandatory if applicable:** The element must be recorded using the specified recording method, providing that there is anything to record.
 - **Recommended if applicable/feasible:** Recording the element is recommended, but optional.
 - **Cataloger's judgment:** Recording the element is optional.

- **Prefer narrower element:** Data appropriate for this element may be recorded, but a more specific element exists and should generally be used instead if the encoding standard being used supports it.
- **Do not record:** The element must not be recorded using the specified recording method.
- **Additional Instances:** The MLA Best Practices recommendation for recording the second, third, or further instance of an element, using the same list of values as First Instance.
- **Notes:** Notes for context or clarification.
- **VES:** The *vocabulary encoding scheme(s)* (such as LCMPT), if any, from which the value of the element should be taken. May apply to structured descriptions, identifiers, or IRIs.
- **SES:** The *string encoding scheme(s)* (such as ISBD punctuation), if any, to be used in formatting the value of the element. Applies to structured descriptions only.
- **IRI:** The IRI of the RDA element in the [RDA Registry](#) . In current practice these are unlikely to be used in MARC, but they may be recorded in \$4 for fields that support it.

Elements and element/recording method pairs not specified in the profile may be considered cataloger's judgment or use recommendations from another application profile.

LRM and RDA Concepts

This section deals with concepts, introduced in the Library Reference Model and adopted in RDA as of 2020, which were not present or were underdeveloped in the original, FRBR-based RDA standard.

Representative Expressions and Representative Expression Elements

A *representative expression* [RDA](#) is an actual or hypothetical expression possessing characteristics that, while technically belonging to the *Expression entity* [RDA](#), are perceived as being essential to the identification or characterization of a *work*. Representative expression elements are RDA elements belonging to the *Work entity* [RDA](#) that document the expression characteristics deemed to represent an "original" or "canonical" realization of a *work*.


The Library Reference Model³ introduced the concept of the *representative expression attribute*, from which RDA's representative expression elements are derived.

Definition: An attribute which is deemed essential in characterizing the *work* and whose values are taken from a representative or canonical *expression* of the *work*."

Scope notes: ...The values of these attributes are inferred either from particular *expressions* considered to best represent the *work*, or from characteristics abstracted from a more or less nebulous network of similar *expressions*. There is no requirement to precisely identify an *expression* or *expressions* which serves as source for the values of the *representative expression attributes*, nor does that *expression* need to be recorded in the case where it is identified."

For much of Western art music, which tends to focus attention on the work and its creator(s), the notion of declaring any particular expression a *representative expression* is fraught. In this context, representative expressions are best thought of, and less problematic, if viewed through the "nebulous network of similar expressions" model; any expression may be considered representative so long as it shares essential characteristics (representative expression elements) common to many "original or canonical realization[s] of a work," as RDA puts it. RDA does not require that a representative expression exist to be treated as representative; in other words, it may represent a hypothetical ideal.

However, much modern popular music evolved and spread in tandem with recording technology, to the extent that specific recorded performances (usually the first issued)

3. [IFLA Library Reference Model: A Conceptual Model for Bibliographic Information](#) . January 2018.

are often considered "definitive" in ways that recordings of art music generally are not. It is much easier to consider a particular performance of a popular song or a particular aggregation of performances in an album to be "an original or canonical realization of a work."

For music that does not fit cleanly into or clearly parallel either category, cataloger's judgment is required. In general, consider how definitive a given expression could or would be in the context of that particular musical tradition and whether users are more likely to approach the *find* and *identify* LRM user tasks at the work or expression level.

Treatment of Representative Expressions

General Remarks

It is often unnecessary, and may in some cases be undesirable, to specifically identify an individual expression as a representative expression. In the MARC bibliographic environment, an expression that broadly meets the criteria for a representative expression may be treated as synonymous with the work for most relevant purposes, e.g., preferred titles and authorized access points.⁴

Do not record structured descriptions, identifiers, or IRIs for representative expression elements as independent elements in MARC bibliographic records for manifestations, regardless of whether or not the specific expression values manifested in the resource cataloged match a representative expression value. Record structured descriptions, identifiers, or IRIs for representative expression elements independently only in authority records for works.

Note:

Exception: Identifiers for values of Work: *language of representative expression* may be recorded in MARC field 041's subfields for original language(s) if deemed useful.

Record unstructured descriptions pertaining to representative expression elements if deemed useful (e.g., "Originally for flute and orchestra, arranged for flute and piano.")

Example: key of expression

- **Title proper of manifestation:** Sonata for piano in C major
- **Key of representative expression:** C major
- **Element recorded in bibliographic record:** Expression: *key of expression*
 - **Not:** Work: *key of representative expression*

4. See the [narrative LC-PCC Metadata Guidance Documentation](#) for Aggregates (under Collection Aggregate. Access to Content) and the [LC-PCC Expression Metadata Guidance Documentation](#) for Authorized access point for expression: Additional elements and designations.

Western Art Music and Similar Traditions

For Western art music or other musical traditions where most users, for most purposes, are concerned foremost with access to works and creators of works, in most cases consider that an expression broadly meets the criteria for being representative as long as it does not fall into any of the following categories:

- Arrangements, including vocal scores and chorus scores

Note:

Follow [LC-PCC PS for Expression: designation of version](#) [LC-PCC PS](#) in deciding what does or does not constitute an arrangement

- Sketches, early drafts, etc.
- Translations into a language other than the original
- Other adaptations or alterations that change the genre, style, harmony, texture, etc. in ways significant enough to raise questions as to whether they may potentially constitute a new derivative work (see [Work. Entity boundary](#) [RDA](#))

Put another way, generally consider an expression representative if values for Work: [medium of performance of musical content of representative expression](#) [RDA](#), Work: [key of representative expression](#) [RDA](#) (except as noted below), and Work: [language of representative expression](#) [RDA](#) conform to "original or canonical" values (bearing in mind that, in some cases, multiple values may be "canonical") and no value of Expression: [designation of version](#) [RDA](#) deviates significantly from what might reasonably be assumed to be the creator's original intent.

In most cases, **do not** consider the following when deciding if an expression is broadly representative:

- Expression: [content type](#) [RDA](#) (that is, notated music or performed music)

Note:

Exceptional cases might include, e.g., a notated music transcription of a work composed by directly manipulating audio samples, magnetic tape, etc.

- Expression: [creator agent of expression](#) [RDA](#) (or narrower elements)
- Transposition of key for vocal music, so long as no other alterations have been made to the original music
- Added instrumental accompaniment, so long as no alteration has been made to the original music

Modern Popular Music and Similar Traditions

Note:

The contents of this section are tentative and may change in future revisions.

For popular music of the 20th and 21st centuries, specific recorded expressions of performed music (often studio recordings, sometimes pieced together from multiple takes) may generally be perceived as the "original" or "canonical" expression of a musical work. The creator of the "canonical" expression may differ from the creator of the musical work. For example, the creator of the *work* "Never Gonna Give You Up" is the songwriting team Stock Aitken Waterman (or SAW). However, the work is almost universally known to the public via the *expression* recorded in 1986 by singer Rick Astley; in referring to any *other* performance, whether by a different agent or even by Astley himself, it would most likely have to be explicitly described to avoid misunderstanding. In this situation, we should likely consider that Astley's 1986 performance constitutes a "canonical" expression of the work.

Possible signs that a specific recorded expression constitutes a representative expression of a musical work may include:

- The same expression of performed music is embodied in numerous manifestations, with or without augmenting content such as alternate takes, alternative live or studio performances, remixes, instrumental versions, etc.
- Discussions of a musical work in music journalism, scholarly literature, etc., explicitly reference the same recorded expression, or assume it unless explicitly stated otherwise.
- The same expression of performed music is frequently used as the basis for derivative works or expressions through sampling, remixing, quotation, etc.

A compilation of recorded expressions (that is, an album) may collectively constitute the [representative expression of an aggregating work RDA](#). See [Authorized Access Points for Aggregating Works and Expressions \(on page 12\)](#) for guidance on providing collective access to albums.

Other Cases

If the music described does not fit neatly into either paradigm described above, apply cataloger's judgment in deciding whether the musical tradition represented is primarily work-focused, and therefore closer to the Western art music model, or primarily expression-focused, and therefore closer to the modern popular music model.

Aggregates

When providing analytic access points for the contents of an aggregate, follow LC-PCC practice and use the relationship element *Manifestation: [expression manifested RDA](#)* in

all cases; the approved PCC relationship label for use in MARC subfield \$i is "Expression manifested."

Do not use the shortcut element Manifestation: *work manifested*.

Collection Aggregates

Collection aggregates (compilations) are common among music resources. The treatment of a collection aggregate will vary based on the contents of the aggregate and the time and resources available to the cataloger describing it. The contents of an aggregate may be indicated in the following ways:

- Record a Manifestation: *note on manifestation* containing a complete or partial [contents note](#) LC-PCC PS listing the titles of the expressions aggregated
- Record values of Expression: [authorized access point for expression](#) RDA for [some or all of the expressions manifested](#) LC-PCC PS
- Record both of the above

In most cases, consider a complete contents note to be the baseline for accessibility and discoverability, unless the contents are otherwise indicated in another part of the record. For especially extensive compilations, or certain types of resources such as hymnals, a complete contents note may be impractical or unduly burdensome to record and may be abridged or omitted entirely. If a contents note is omitted, record a general summary of contents unless already indicated elsewhere in the record (e.g., "Contains 537 hymns.")

Augmentation Aggregates

Augmentation aggregates are extremely common as the addition of even the most perfunctory supplementary content (e.g., a one-sentence preface or composer's note) is technically sufficient to turn a manifestation of a single work into an aggregate. However, most such additions do not rise to the level of bibliographic significance and may be acknowledged, if at all, in a [contents note or other brief note](#) LC-PCC PS, and the primary content otherwise described as though it stood alone.

For detailed guidance on specific types of augmenting content, see Manifestation: [supplementary content](#) RDA, Manifestation: [illustrative content](#) RDA, and the [LC-PCC Metadata Guidance Documentation](#) for Aggregates under *Augmentation Aggregate. Access to Augmenting Content*.

Parallel Aggregates

An extremely common case of parallel aggregates in music is a score issued with a set of parts: the same work expressed in two different formats of notated music and manifested in multiple units. Other than noting the extent and dimensions of the constituent units and Expression: [format of notated music](#) RDA for each expression, it is unnecessary to specifically acknowledge the aggregate nature of such manifestations.

Another common case is manifestations of vocal works that include singing translations alongside the original language or, more rarely, a different translation. Follow [LC-PCC practice for parallel translations](#)^{RDA}.

Authorized Access Points for Aggregating Works and Expressions

Complete works created by a single agent

Follow LC-PCC PS for Community Resources: [preferred title of musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#)^{RDA}. For detailed guidance, see [Access Points for Musical Works and Expressions \(on page 17\)](#).

Complete works in one form or for one broad or specific medium created by a single agent

Follow LC-PCC PS for Community Resources: [preferred title of musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#)^{RDA}. For detailed guidance, see [Access Points for Musical Works and Expressions \(on page 17\)](#).

Selected works created by a single agent

If an aggregate manifests works by the same creator but they are neither complete in total, nor complete within a single form or medium of performance, apply the general instructions at Work: [access point for work](#)^{RDA} and Work: [authorized access point for work](#)^{RDA}.

Include Agent: [authorized access point for agent](#)^{RDA} as part of the authorized access point for the aggregating work. For the preferred title, generally follow the general instructions at Work: [preferred title of work. Recording an unstructured description](#)^{RDA} unless all of the [LC-PCC PS conditions under "Additional instructions for aggregating works"](#)^{LC-PCC PS} are met.

Note:

This is LC-PCC practice as of time of writing; note this is a change from past practice, where typically the preferred title would be recorded as a *conventional collective title* followed by a period, space, and the term *Selections* even if the aggregating work is commonly identified by title in manifestations or reference sources. Practice in the Music Division at LC is to retain a CCT/Selections preferred title if there is no collective title or if the preferred title would be generic—that is, it would consist only of a type of composition, number, medium of performance, etc. (e.g., *Six guitar preludes*; *Works for piano 4-hands*).

Works created by multiple agents

Apply the general instructions at Work: [authorized access point for work. Compilation of works by two or more agents](#)^{RDA}. Do not qualify the access point for the work with the authorized access point for a creator agent. However, if a single agent is responsible for the creation of all of the *expressions* manifested, also see [Expressions created by a single agent \(on page 13\)](#).

Expressions created by a single agent, where the creators of the works expressed are unknown or of reduced bibliographic interest

In some cases where an aggregate features a creator agent of expression common to all the expressions aggregated, the authorized access point for that common creator agent of expression (instead of a common creator agent of work) may be used to qualify the authorized access point for an aggregating work. This option may be applied under the following conditions:

1. Both of the following apply:
 - The works aggregated do not share a readily identifiable common creator agent of work and do not belong to a creator-centric art music tradition

AND

- The aggregate specifically highlights one particular performer, conductor, performing group, music producer, etc., including but not necessarily limited to
 - A manifestation with a generic preferred title such as "Greatest hits" that makes little or no sense without the context of the performer's name
 - A self-titled album
 - An album in which the name of the featured performer, ensemble, etc., is emphasized and the creators of the works aggregated are significantly downplayed or wholly omitted
 - A manifestation that purports to transcribe in notated music format a specific performance or set of performances of one agent⁵

OR

2. The creator agent of expression common to all expressions aggregated also functions, or can reasonably be assumed to function, as the creator of the aggregating work through the selection, arrangement, etc. of works aggregated

OR

3. The expressions manifested by the aggregate share a common creator agent of expression and belong to a musical genre or tradition in which boundaries between composition and performance are blurred or absent (e.g.: free jazz; raga)

Note that these conditions may significantly overlap.

Do not use the name of a creator agent of expression to qualify the authorized access point for an aggregating work if the aggregate represents

5. Note that the phrase "as performed by" is commonly found in sheet music and popular music anthologies, but is not necessarily indicative of an attempt to faithfully transcribe specific performances of the named performer. Generally interpret such statements as an advertising tactic rather than an editorial mission statement unless there is evidence to the contrary presented in the resource or secondary sources.

- a manifestation that highlights multiple performers, ensembles, etc. with approximately equal prominence
- a notated music manifestation that merely aggregates works associated with a particular performer, without significant evidence that it represents an attempt to transcribe or replicate specific performances
- a "recital album" of music by prominently credited creators, even if all expressions aggregated prominently feature a single performer or group

In all other cases, or in case of doubt, apply the instructions at [Works created by multiple agents \(on page 12\)](#).

Example access points for collection aggregates of works by multiple creators

100 0# \$a Dido, \$d 1971- \$t Greatest hits

And

100 0# \$a Dido, \$d 1971- \$t Greatest hits (Deluxe edition)

An album (collection aggregate) of popular music expressions by the same agent released in a standard and an extended version (containing nearly twice as much content). Examples shown in authority format.

100 1# \$a Shankar, Anoushka. \$t Land of gold

An album (collection aggregate) described as "Anoushka Shankar's response to the humanitarian trauma of displaced people fleeing conflict and poverty," implying creative responsibility for the selection of works aggregated as well as the creation of the expressions manifested; also credited with partial responsibility for each work aggregated. Example shown in authority format.

110 2# \$a Dread Zeppelin (Musical group). \$t Fun sessions

A compilation album (collection aggregate) recorded by Led Zeppelin cover band Dread Zeppelin, logically necessitating creative responsibility for the selection of works aggregated. Example shown in authority format.

100 1# \$a Kelly, Wynton. \$t Wynton Kelly collection

A compilation score (collection aggregate) of jazz piano solos transcribed from recorded performances of Wynton Kelly originally issued 1958-1967. Example shown in authority format.

130 0# \$a Elvis Presley (Amsco Publications (Firm))

A piano vocal score (collection aggregate) described on the cover as "Twenty-two great songs recorded by The King. Arranged for piano/vocal with complete lyrics and chord symbols." A personal name only heading for a related agent may be appropriate. The publisher is included as a qualifier as multiple resources with the same preferred title exist. Example valid in authority or bibliographic format.

130 0# \$a Songs of joy & peace (Audio recording)

An album (collection aggregate), also released as a concert videorecording, credited to "Yo-Yo Ma & friends," but without any particular emphasis on a single performer or group. Example valid in authority or bibliographic format.

130 0# \$a Watercolors (Album : Von Otter)

An album (collection aggregate) of songs by named Swedish composers, all sung by Anne Sofie von Otter; preferred title is found associated with many types of aggregates and albums by that title also recorded by numerous other performers. Example valid in authority or bibliographic format.

Musical Works and Expressions

Many instructions specific to musical works and expressions were removed from base RDA as part of the 3R project that concluded in December 2020. These instructions have been preserved in the Community Refinements area of the Community Resources section of the RDA Toolkit as *Anglo-American legacy instructions*.⁶

One result of this is that instructions and policy statements relevant to the construction and recording of access points for musical works and expressions are now scattered across many disparate pages. Work and expression cataloging tasks may involve the following RDA elements and community refinements to elements (hereafter abbreviated CR):

- Work: [access point for work](#) RDA
 - Work: [authorized access point for work](#) RDA
 - CR: [authorized access point for musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) RDA
 - CR: [authorized access point for religious work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) RDA
 - Work: [variant access point for work](#) RDA
- Work: [title of work](#) RDA
 - Work: [preferred title of work](#) RDA
 - CR: [preferred title of musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) RDA
 - Work: [variant title of work](#) RDA
- Expression: [access point for expression](#) RDA
 - Expression: [authorized access point for expression](#) RDA
- Agent: [authorized access point for agent](#) RDA (or applicable narrower element).

Preferred Titles for Musical Works and Expressions

Preferred Titles of Works

Consult Community Resources. Community Refinements. Work refinements: [preferred title of musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) RDA.


1. If the work is from after 1500, choose the basis for the title by applying the instructions in the conditions and options immediately under *Recording an unstructured description*. Otherwise choose the basis for the title by following the instructions under [Musical work that is created before 1501](#) RDA.
2. Apply the instructions for individual works, parts of works, or compilations.

6. The final location of these instructions may change in a future Toolkit update.

For an individual work, or for parts of an individual work, first apply the omissions under [Individual musical work RDA](#). For a part or parts of a single larger work, apply the omissions to the parent work, ignoring the parts for now.

- If the resulting title is [distinctive RDA](#), apply any appropriate omissions as instructed at Work: [preferred title of work. Omissions and changes to a title RDA](#).
- If the resulting title is a generic or type title (that is, it consists only of the name of a type of composition), select the final form of the title based on the additional instructions under [Individual musical work. Title consisting solely of the name of one type of composition RDA](#).

Note:

For guidance in determining if a title is distinctive or a type of composition, consult [Types of Composition for Use in Authorized Access Points for Music: A Manual for Use with RDA](#) .

- If the work is a part or parts of a single larger work, additionally apply the instructions under [Part of a musical work RDA](#) to the part(s).

For a compilation:

- If the works are all by a single composer, apply the instructions at [Compilation of complete musical works by one composer RDA](#) or its subsections as appropriate.
- If the compilation is not by a single composer or if none of the above conditions apply, in most cases apply the general instructions at Work: [preferred title of work RDA](#). See [Authorized Access Points for Aggregating Works and Expressions \(on page 12\)](#) for detailed guidance.

Note:

Instructions involving the use of conventional collective titles for musical aggregates may be reevaluated in the future.

Access Points for Musical Works and Expressions

Constructing an Authorized Access Point for a Musical Work

1. Determine the preferred title by applying the instructions at CR: [preferred title of musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions RDA](#).
2. Determine the elements additional to the preferred title, if any, needed for the access point.

- a. If the musical work is an officially prescribed part of a liturgy, refer to CR: [authorized access point for religious work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) [RDA](#).
- b. Otherwise consult CR: [authorized access point for musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) [RDA](#).
 - i. Determine the agent (if any) to use as a qualifier for the access point.
 - If the work falls under any of the specific categories listed under [Base authorized access point for musical works. Specific options for specific kinds of musical works](#) [RDA](#), apply those instructions.
 - If none of the above categories are appropriate, apply the general instructions at Work: [authorized access point for work: Anglo-American legacy instructions. Additional elements and designations in authorized access points for work. Additional elements for creator of work](#) [RDA](#) (and subsections).
 - ii. Determine any additions to the access point as instructed at CR: [authorized access point for musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions. Additional elements and designations in authorized access points for musical works](#) [RDA](#).
3. Combine the AAP for the agent (if any), the preferred title, and any additional elements following the string encoding scheme specified in the [LC-PCC policy statements for CR: authorized access point for musical work: Anglo-American legacy instructions](#) [LC-PCC PS](#).

Constructing an Authorized Access Point for an Expression of a Musical Work

For Western art music or other musical traditions where most users, for most purposes, are first and foremost concerned with access to *works* and *creators of works*:

1. Determine the authorized access point for the work as described at [Constructing an Authorized Access Point for a Musical Work \(on page 17\)](#). Use the work AAP as the basis for the expression AAP.
2. Determine any necessary additions to the AAP.
 - If the expression may broadly be considered a *representative expression*—that is, if it possesses characteristics that, taken as a whole, may be considered to represent an original or canonical expression of a work—use the AAP for the work with no additions or alterations. See [Treatment of Representative Expressions \(on page 8\)](#) for guidance on deciding if an expression qualifies.
 - If the expression **does not** broadly constitute a representative expression, add to the base AAP one or more of the following, as appropriate, in the order prescribed in [LC-PCC PS](#) [LC-PCC PS](#):
 - The term [arranged](#) [RDA](#)
 - The term [Sketches](#) [RDA](#)
 - The term [Vocal score or Vocal scores](#) [RDA](#)

- The term *Chorus score or Chorus scores* [RDA](#)
 - A value of Expression: *language of expression* [RDA](#) for the translation expressed
 - Another appropriate element or designation as specified at Expression: *access point for expression* [RDA](#) if none of the above adequately describe the resource
3. **Optionally:** If there is a desire to identify a unique expression specifically via an access point, add a value of Expression: *designation of version* [RDA](#) using one or more of the following:
- A name of an arranger following the term *arranged, Vocal score, Chorus score*, etc.
 - A name of a translator following the language of expression
 - Another appropriate element or designation if the above are not applicable, not readily ascertainable, or not sufficient to distinguish the expression from another expression

Note:

In deciding whether to make these optional additions, consider whether the utility of the "undifferentiated" access point as a collocation tool outweighs the benefit of added precision in identifying specific expressions or vice versa.

For popular music or other musical traditions where most users, for most purposes, are first and foremost concerned with access to *expressions and creators of expressions*:

Guidance is pending, awaiting further discussion and availability of LC music section policy decisions.

Bibliographic Description

Element Overview: MARC Bibliographic

Elements in bold are designated "Core" in LC-PCC PS or "routinely record" in the MLA Best Practices.

Identifiers (MARC: 02x)

- **Manifestation: identifier for manifestation**
 - **Manifestation: publisher number for notated music**
 - **Manifestation: plate number for notated music**
- Manifestation: identifier for expression
- **Work: ISSN**

Table 1. Identifier Summary

Identifier Type ⁷	Field	Indicator 1
identifier for manifestation	—	
(ISBN)	020	#
(ISMN)	024	2
Note: May be used for 10-character (beginning with M) and 13-character (beginning with 979-0) ISMNs.		
(UPC)	024	1
(International Article Number (EAN))	024	3
Note: Formerly European Article Number. EANs, JANs (Japanese Article Numbers), and 13-digit ISMNs all conform to the GTIN-13 standard and may be recorded in 024 3x.		

7. Identifier types specified in the MARC format but not in RDA given in parentheses.

Table 1. Identifier Summary (continued)

Identifier Type ⁷	Field	Indicator 1
(Issue number (publisher number) for sound recordings)	028	0
(Matrix number for sound recordings)	028	1
(Video recording publisher number)	028	4
(Distributor number)	028	6
plate number for notated music	028	2
publisher number for notated music	028	3
identifier for expression	—	
(International Standard Recording Code (ISRC))	024	0
<p>Note: ISRCs, when present, are assigned per each individual track, not per album.</p>		
ISSN	022	#

Principal agent or MARC uniform title (MARC: 1xx)

- **Work: creator agent of work (or narrower element)**
- Work: authorized access point for work (mixed or no responsibility)
- Expression: authorized access point for expression (mixed or no responsibility)

Note:

LC-PCC practice for relationship elements: Do not record the name of the element in 100/110/700/710 \$e or \$i or 111/711 \$j in the MARC bibliographic format, or in 500/510/511 \$i in the authority format. Instead, record the [corresponding PCC relationship label for the element](#)⁷.

Table 2. Principal Agent Summary

Element	Field	Subfield(s)
creator agent of work	100	\$a \$b \$c \$d \$q
	110	\$a \$b
authorized access point for work/expression	130	\$a \$p \$k

7. Identifier types specified in the MARC format but not in RDA given in parentheses.

Title information and associated statements of responsibility (MARC: 245)

- Manifestation: title of manifestation

Note:

This element is usually not recorded in favor of its more specific element subtypes, but the element page contains instructions and policy statements applicable to one or more narrower elements.

- **Manifestation: title proper**
 - **Manifestation: parallel title proper**
- Manifestation: variant title of manifestation
- **Manifestation: other title information**
 - Manifestation: parallel other title information
- Manifestation: statement of responsibility

Note:

This element is usually not recorded in favor of its more specific element subtypes, but the element page contains instructions and policy statements applicable to one or more narrower elements.

- **Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to title proper**
- **Manifestation: parallel statement of responsibility relating to title proper**

Table 3. Title and Statement of Responsibility Summary


Element	Field	Subfield(s)
title proper	245	\$a \$n \$p
		*\$c (see note)
	*740 (see note)	\$a \$n \$p
parallel title proper	245	\$b
other title information	245	\$b
parallel other title information	245	\$b
statement of responsibility relating to title proper	245	\$c
parallel statement of responsibility relating to title proper	245	\$c
variant title of manifestation	246	\$a \$b \$n \$p

Table 3. Title and Statement of Responsibility Summary (continued)

Element	Field	Subfield(s)
	*740 (see note)	\$a \$n \$p

Note:

In certain cases involving compilations lacking a collective title, titles proper subsequent to the first must be recorded in \$c because no further subfielding is permitted once \$c has been recorded. In such cases, also record titles proper subsequent to the first (and any desired variants) in separate instances of field 740, second indicator value 2, to insure proper indexing.

For detailed guidance and examples of complex parallel data, consult [Supplements to Best Practices for Music Cataloging Using RDA and MARC21](#)  Supplement 2: Recording Parallel Data Using ISBD in MARC and Minimally Punctuated MARC.

Record variant titles in field 246 using indicator values 13, 1_ with an explanatory note in \$i, or other values according to local practice, as appropriate.

Edition (MARC: 250)

• **Manifestation: edition statement**

Note:

This is a *superelement*. It is recorded by recording one or more of its *subelements* rather than recording it directly.

- **Manifestation: designation of edition**
 - Manifestation: parallel designation of edition
- **Manifestation: designation of named revision of edition**
 - Manifestation: parallel designation of named revision of edition
- **Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to edition**
 - Manifestation: parallel statement of responsibility relating to edition
- Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to named revision of edition
 - Manifestation: parallel statement of responsibility relating to named revision of edition

Table 4. Edition Statement Summary

Element	Subfield Notes	
designation of edition	\$a	Record separate designations of editions in separate instances of field 250.

Table 4. Edition Statement Summary (continued)

Element	Subfield Notes	
parallel designation of edition	\$b	
designation of named revision of edition	\$a or \$b	If separate from a designation of edition, record in \$a of a separate field 250. If grammatically linked to the designation of edition, record in \$a following the designation of edition, separated by a comma. If subordinate to but not grammatically linked to a designation of edition or designation of named revision of edition, record in \$b.
parallel designation of named revision of edition	\$b	
statement of responsibility relating to edition	\$b	
parallel statement of responsibility relating to edition	\$b	
statement of responsibility relating to named revision of edition	\$b	
parallel statement of responsibility relating to named revision of edition	\$b	

Physical description (MARC: 300)

- **Manifestation: extent of manifestation**
- **Manifestation: dimensions**

Table 5. Physical Description Summary

Element	Field	Subfield
extent of manifestation	300	\$a
dimensions	300	\$c
	340	\$b
	007/05 (audio)	(\$g)
	007/06 (audio tape)	(\$h)

Other manifestation and expression characteristics (MARC: 3xx)

- Manifestation: applied material
- Manifestation: base material
- **Manifestation: carrier type**
- Manifestation: digital file characteristic

Note:

This element is usually not recorded in favor of its more specific element subtypes, but the element page contains instructions and policy statements applicable to one or more narrower elements.

- Manifestation: encoding format
- **Manifestation: file type**
- Manifestation: regional encoding
- Manifestation: generation
- Manifestation: illustrative content
- **Manifestation: media type**
- Manifestation: production method
- Manifestation: sound characteristic

Note:

This element is usually not recorded in favor of its more specific element subtypes, but the element page contains instructions and policy statements applicable to one or more narrower elements.

- **Manifestation: configuration of playback channels**
- Manifestation: groove characteristic
 - Manifestation: groove pitch
 - Manifestation: groove width
- **Manifestation: playing speed**
- Manifestation: recording medium
- **Manifestation: special playback characteristic**
- **Manifestation: track configuration**
- **Manifestation: tape configuration**
- **Manifestation: type of recording**
- **Expression: content type**
- Expression: duration
- **Expression: form of musical notation**
- **Expression: format of notated music**

Table 6. Other Manifestation and Expression Characteristics Summary


Element	Field(s)	Subfield(s)⁸
applied material	340	\$c
	007/10* (audio; see note)	(\$k)
base material	340	\$a
	007/10* (audio; see note)	(\$k)
carrier type	338	\$a
content type	336	\$a
digital file characteristic	—	—
encoding format	347	\$b
file type	347	\$a
regional encoding	347	\$e
generation	340	\$j
illustrative content	340	\$p
media type	337	\$a
production method	340	\$d
sound characteristic	—	—
configuration of playback channels	344	\$g
	007/04 (audio)	(\$e)
	007/08 (video)	(\$i)
groove pitch; groove width	344	\$d
	007/05	(\$f)
playing speed	007/03	(\$d)
	344	\$c
	300	\$b
recording medium	344	\$b
special playback characteristic	344	\$h

8. OCLC-specific mnemonic subfields given in parentheses.

Table 6. Other Manifestation and Expression Characteristics Summary (continued)

Element	Field(s)	Subfield(s) ⁸
	007/12	(\$m)
track configuration	344	\$e
tape configuration	344	\$f
	007/08	(\$i)
type of recording	344	\$a
duration	008/18-20 (video)	
	300 (audio/video)	\$a
	306	\$a
	500	\$a
	505	\$a or \$g
form of musical notation	348	\$c
	546	\$b
format of notated music	348	\$a
	008/20-21	

Note:

For sound recordings, 007 byte 10 (kind of material) defines codes for applied material, base material, and applied and base materials together. Not all audio carriers have a valid combination of materials defined. See [Supplements to Best Practices for Music Cataloging Using RDA and MARC21](#) , Supplement 1: Guidelines for Describing and Encoding Attributes of Audio Recording Carriers.

Series statement (MARC: 490) and tracing (MARC: 8xx)

• Manifestation: series statement

Note:

This is a *superelement*. It is recorded by recording one or more of its *subelements* rather than recording it directly.

◦ Manifestation: title of series

▪ Manifestation: parallel title of series

8. OCLC-specific mnemonic subfields given in parentheses.

- Manifestation: other title information of series
 - Manifestation: parallel other title information of series
- Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to series

Note:

Routinely record the element if the series represents the complete or selected works of a single composer.

- Manifestation: parallel statement of responsibility relating to series
- **Manifestation: numbering within sequence**
 - Work: subseries
 - Work: authorized access point for work
 - Work: ISSN

For series access points, see [Relationship information \(MARC: 7xx\) \(on page 32\)](#).

Table 7. Series Statement Summary

Element	Subfield Position	
title of series	\$a	First \$a
parallel title of series	\$a	Following the title of series (separate \$a)
other title information of series	\$a	Following the title of series (same \$a)
parallel other title information of series	\$a	Following the title or parallel title of series it pertains to (same \$a)
statement of responsibility relating to series	\$a	Following the title, other title information, and/or subseries it pertains to (same \$a)
parallel statement of responsibility relating to series	\$a	Following the parallel title, parallel other title, and/or subseries it pertains to (same \$a)
numbering within sequence	\$v	Following all \$a \$x \$y \$z for series or subseries
subseries	\$a	<p>If series is numbered or if ISSN is recorded: following all \$a \$v \$x \$y \$z for the parent series</p> <p>If series is unnumbered and no ISSN is recorded: following title or parallel title of series (same \$a)</p>

Table 7. Series Statement Summary (continued)

Element	Subfield Position	
ISSN	\$x	Following all \$a and preceding \$v for series or subseries
(invalid ISSNs)	\$y	Following all \$a and preceding \$v for series or subseries
(canceled ISSNs)	\$z	Following all \$a and preceding \$v for series or subseries

If a manifestation belongs to two or more series (that are not parent series and subseries), record each series in a separate instance of field 490.

Table 8. Series Tracing Summary

Element	Tag	Subfield(s)	Scope
authorized access point for work	800	\$a \$b \$c \$d \$q \$t \$k \$l \$m \$n \$o \$r \$s	Access point for a work manifested as a series collecting works by a single creator
	830	\$a \$b \$t \$k \$f \$l \$m \$n \$o \$r \$s	Access point for a work manifested as a series collecting works that do not have a single creator
numbering within sequence	8xx	\$v	Volume enumeration, if traced
subseries	8xx	\$p	Subseries, if traced and entered subordinately to the main series rather than under its own title
ISSN	8xx	\$x	Valid ISSNs only

Notes and other descriptive content (MARC: 5xx)

- Manifestation: note on manifestation
 - **Manifestation: note on title**
 - **Manifestation: note on statement of responsibility**

Note:

All narrower elements of Manifestation: note on manifestation have been soft-deprecated by the RDA Steering Committee. Although there are no immediate plans to remove those elements, in the future instructions specific

to those narrower elements may be subsumed into Manifestation: note on manifestation or migrated to policy statements.

- Manifestation: equipment or system requirement
- **Manifestation: expression manifested**
- Manifestation: manifestation described in
- Expression: capture information
 - Expression: note on capture
- **Expression: date of capture**
- Expression: expression described in
- Expression: form of notation
 - Expression: script

Note:

LC-PCC core for certain language/script combinations. For form of musical notation, see [Other manifestation and expression characteristics \(MARC: 3xx\)](#) ([on page 25](#)).

- Expression: intended audience of expression

Note:

LC-PCC core for juvenile resources.

- Expression: language of expression
- **Expression: place of capture**
- **Work: dissertation or thesis information**

Note:

This is a *superelement*. It is recorded by recording one or more of its *subelements* rather than recording it directly.

- **Work: academic degree**
- **Work: degree granting institution**
- **Work: year degree granted**
- Work: work described in

Table 9. Notes Summary

Element	Tag	Subfield(s)	Scope
note on manifestation	500	\$a	Notes for which no more specific field is appropriate
	504	\$a \$b	Notes on bibliographies, discographies, or other included bibliographic references

Table 9. Notes Summary (continued)

Element	Tag	Subfield(s)	Scope
	520	\$a \$b \$c	Summaries, abstracts, etc.
note on title	500	\$a	Source of title, if required by LC-PCC PS
note on capture	500	\$a	If 518 \$d, \$o, and/or \$p are used
	518	\$a	If 518 \$d, \$o, and/or \$p are not used
dissertation or thesis information	502	\$a	Full text of a thesis or dissertation statement. Prefer recording narrower elements or subelements separately in more specific subfields rather than in \$a unless required by local policy.
academic degree	502	\$b	Degree type
degree granting institution	502	\$c	Name of granting institution
year degree granted	502	\$d	Year of degree
expression manifested	505	\$a or \$t	Contents notes for collection aggregates or manifestations of works with named parts
note on statement of responsibility	508	\$a	Artistic or technical creation/production credits, including agents not named in a statement of responsibility
	511	\$a	Performer or participant credits, including agents not named in a statement of responsibility
work, expression, or manifestation described in	510	\$a \$c	Citations to reference works discussing the work, expression, or manifestation
capture information	518	\$a	Notes on place and/or date of recording for one or more expressions. Prefer recording narrower elements or subelements separately in more specific subfields rather than in \$a unless required by local policy.
date of capture	518	\$d	Date(s) of recording for one or more expressions
place of capture	518	\$p	Place(s) of recording for one or more expressions

Table 9. Notes Summary (continued)

Element	Tag	Subfield(s)	Scope
intended audience of expression	521	\$a \$b	Notes on the target age, grade level, proficiency level, etc. of the intended audience
equipment or system requirement	538	\$a	Notes on format and/or playback requirements for video carriers or nonstandard or specialized audio carriers
language of expression	546	\$a	Notes on language(s) of the primary content of the resource
script	546	\$b	Script(s) of primary content. For form of musical notation, prefer field 348 \$c unless required by local policy.

Relationship information (MARC: 7xx)

- **Agent: creator agent of expression (and narrower elements)**
 - Collective Agent: creator collective agent of expression (and narrower elements)
 - Corporate Body: creator corporate body of expression (and narrower elements)
 - Family: creator family of expression (and narrower elements)
 - Person: creator person of expression (and narrower elements)
- Expression: authorized access point for expression
- Expression: expression manifested
- Work: authorized access point for work
- Work: related agent (person, etc.) of work (and narrower elements)
- Work: related work of work (and narrower elements)

Note:

LC-PCC practice for relationship elements: Do not record the name of the element in 100/110/700/710 \$e or \$i or 111/711 \$j in the MARC bibliographic format, or in 500/510/511 \$i in the authority format. Instead, record the [corresponding PCC relationship label for the element](#)¹.

Table 10. Relationship Information Summary

Element	Tag	Subfield(s)	Scope
creator agent (person, etc.) of expression	700	\$a \$b \$c \$d \$q	Personal name authorized access point

Table 10. Relationship Information Summary (continued)

Element	Tag	Subfield(s)	Scope
(and narrower elements)		\$e	Agent-to-resource relationship information
related agent (person, etc.) of work (and narrower elements)	710	\$a \$b	Non-conference/meeting/event corporate body authorized access point
		\$e	Agent-to-resource relationship information
	711	\$a \$ b\$c \$d \$q	Meeting/conference/event authorized access point
		\$j	Agent-to-resource relationship information
authorized access point for work/ expression	700	\$a \$b \$t \$k \$l \$m \$n \$o \$p \$r \$s	Authorized access point for work (for representative expressions) or expression (for non-representative expressions) created by a person
expression manifested		\$i	Resource-to-resource relationship information
related work of work (and narrower elements)	710	\$a \$b \$t \$k \$l \$m \$n \$o \$p \$r \$s	Authorized access point for work (for representative expressions) or expression (for non-representative expressions) created by a corporate body
		\$i	Resource-to-resource relationship information
	730	\$a \$t \$k \$l \$m \$n \$o \$p \$r \$s	Authorized access point for work (for representative expressions) or expression (for non-representative expressions) that cannot be qualified by a creator
		\$i	Resource-to-resource relationship information

Guidance for Specific Elements

Manifestation Elements

Additional commentary on specific manifestation elements will be provided in later versions as necessary.

publisher number for notated music

MARC recommendations from the MLA Encoding Standards Subcommittee's MARC Cataloging Inefficiency Task Group:

- Generally use 028 \$q for publication number clarification instead of field 500. If clarification out of the scope of 028 \$q is needed, use field 500.

This recommendation is reflected in the MLA Best Practices in the RDA Toolkit.

Expression Elements

Note:

Representative expression elements, despite their name, belong to the Work entity, not the Expression entity. For general comments on representative expression elements, see [Treatment of Representative Expressions \(on page 8\)](#).

Additional commentary on specific expression elements will be provided in later versions as necessary.

medium of performance of musical content

MARC recommendations from the MLA Encoding Standards Subcommittee's MARC Cataloging Inefficiency Task Group:

- For new bibliographic records, prefer recording medium of performance in field 382 over field 048. In existing records, generally do not update field 048 unless directed by local policy.

This recommendation is reflected in the MLA Best Practices in the RDA Toolkit.

Work Elements

Additional commentary on specific work elements will be provided in later versions as necessary.

category of work

MARC recommendations from the MLA Encoding Standards Subcommittee's MARC Cataloging Inefficiency Task Group:

- For new bibliographic records, prefer recording genre/form terms in field 655 over the *Comp* fixed field (008/18-19; 006/01-02) and field 047. Leave the *Comp* fixed field blank (008/18-19; 006/01-02). In existing records, generally do not update the *Comp* fixed field unless directed by local policy.
- Prefer recording genre/form terms in field 655 over field 380 in bibliographic records, and prefer recording genre/form terms in field 380 in authority records.

These recommendations are reflected in the MLA Best Practices in the RDA Toolkit.

Format-Specific Guidance

This section contains guidance and recommendations for specific types of material.

Electronic Resources and Print Reproductions

Provider-Neutral Cataloging

The provider-neutral cataloging model uses a single bibliographic record to represent all equivalent manifestations of an expression in the form of online resources, or all equivalent manifestations of an expression in the form of photocopies or print-on-demand reproductions, regardless of which content publisher, aggregator, or provider has made the manifestation available. Substantial differences indicative of a different expression warrant a new record.


These guidelines assume cataloging in a shared environment, such as WorldCat or a consortial union catalog, where institutions may have access to the same expressions of materials through one or more remote-access providers or in one or more photocopies or print-on-demand reproductions.

For libraries cataloging in WorldCat, OCLC policy requires provider-neutral cataloging for the categories of material listed above. Records for those types of materials that do not conform to provider-neutral standards may be freely revised to do so.

PCC guidelines do not mandate provider-neutral cataloging, but do require provider-neutral cataloging for online resource records coded as PCC in WorldCat.

MLA encourages provider-neutral cataloging when applicable in any shared environment.

Much of the guidance in this section summarizes or expands on several documents, not all of which have been updated for official RDA, though the provider-neutral principles they express are unlikely to change significantly:

- [PCC Provider-Neutral E-Resource MARC Record Guide](#) 
- [OCLC Bibliographic Formats and Standards, section 3.1](#) 
- [Resource Description & Access \(RDA\) Metadata Guidance Documentation—MG: Reproductions-Photocopies](#) 
- [LC-PCC PS for the Manifestation entity](#) 

Records adhering to the above standards should be coded *pn* in field 040 \$e (in addition to \$e *rda* and any other descriptive standards used).

Restrictions on data recorded in provider-neutral records

Provider-neutral records should not contain information that might preclude another library from using a record for an otherwise equivalent resource based on decisions made by a particular provider.

Do not record the following RDA elements in provider-neutral records:

- Manifestation: *encoding format* (MARC: 347 \$b)⁹
- Manifestation: *equipment or system requirement* (MARC: 538)
- Manifestation: *file size* (MARC: 347 \$c)

Do not record provider names, titles of subscription packages, database names, etc., in any of the following elements, their narrower elements, or their subelements:

- Manifestation: *edition statement* (MARC: 250)
- Manifestation: *publication statement* (MARC: 264 _1)
- Manifestation: *distribution statement* (MARC: 264 _2)
- Manifestation: *manufacture statement* (MARC: 264 _3)
- Manifestation: *series statement* (MARC: 490)
- Manifestation: *note on manifestation* (MARC: 5xx)
- Manifestation: *restriction on access to manifestation* (MARC: 500, 506, 856 \$z, etc.)
- Agent: *authorized access point for agent* (MARC: 7xx)

9. That is, PDF, MP3, etc., often colloquially referred to as file types, but not to be confused with RDA file type (text file, audio file, etc.).

The PCC guidelines **do** permit provider-specific information in limited contexts:

- Manifestation: *variant title of manifestation* (MARC: 246)
 - **May** be used to record additional titles specific to one provider.
 - Indicate the provider the title applies to in \$i.
- Manifestation: *Uniform Resource Locator* (MARC: 856)
 - **May** record provider-specific URLs.
 - URL is LC-PCC PS Core for online resources.
 - There is no limit to the number of URLs added to a record, provided they link to equivalent manifestations of the resource.
 - **May** name the provider associated with the URL in \$3 for clarity, if desired.
 - **However:** follow [LC-PCC practice for URLs](#) LC-PCC PS; that is, do not record URLs that are restricted to one institution, including proxy links, links to institution-specific subdomains (e.g., "uga.naxosmusiclibrary.com"), etc., unless no other URL is available.
- Work: *note on metadata work* (MARC: 588)
 - **May** cite the provider of the version of the resource consulted in the "description based on" note for born-digital resources.
 - If the resource is not born digital, prefer to base the description on the physical original if at all possible.
 - See the PCC Provider-Neutral E-Resource Guide for detailed requirements for 588 notes.

Do not record institution-specific information in fields retained in the shared record; for example, in WorldCat, local information should not be recorded in field 500 (which is retained in the record), but may be recorded in field 590 (which is not saved in the record after export).

Note:

Exception: For rare materials, the PCC documentation states that essential local information may be recorded in 5xx fields; any such note must identify the institution to which it applies by [MARC Organization Code](#) in \$5.

Do not record MARC field 533 (Note on Reproduction) unless specifically instructed by LC-PCC documentation (for print reproductions) or if it is a requirement of a specific digital preservation project (DLF Registry of Digital Masters, HathiTrust Digital Library, etc.). In the latter case, the project should be identified by MARC Organization Code in \$5.

Format Guidance: Electronic Resources

Preferred Sources of Information

Select sources of information based on the criteria under Guidance: [Data provenance](#). [Recording a source of metadata that is a manifestation that is being described](#) [RDA](#).¹⁰ Where LC-PCC practice differs from RDA, follow LC-PCC practice. Where LC practice differs from PCC practice, exercise cataloger's judgment or defer to local policy.

For resources that mimic print formats (whether music or text), follow [LC-PCC practice for reproductions of pages, sheets, leaves, or cards](#) [LC-PCC PS](#), regardless of whether the resource is born digital or a digital reproduction of a print original.

General Guidelines for All Electronic Resources

The following guidance applies to all electronic resources, regardless of content type or carrier.

MARC Leader and Control Fields

The leader of a MARC bibliographic record should be coded appropriately for the primary content type of the resource using byte 06: *c* (notated music) or *d* (manuscript notated music) for notated music, *j* (musical sound recording) for performed music, or *g* (projected medium) for moving images. Do not use *m* (computer file) in the leader; instead, indicate the resource is an electronic resource by adding appropriately coded values in fields 006, 007, and 008.

Field 006

Record the following values in field 006:

- Byte 00 = **m** (computer file)
- Byte 06 = **o** (online) or **q** (direct electronic; that is, on a physical carrier)
- Byte 09 = **c** (representational; use for moving images) or **h** (sound) or **z** (other; use for notated music)

Other bytes for field 006 may be omitted unless specifically required by local systems.

Field 007

Record the following values in field 007:

- Byte 00 = **c** (electronic resource)
- Byte 01 = **r** (remote; use for online resources) or [an appropriate value for physical carriers](#)
 - Use **o** (optical disc) for CDs, DVDs, etc.
 - Use **b** (computer chip cartridge) for USB flash drives, etc.

10. In the original Toolkit this corresponds to RDA 2.2.2.

- Use **s** (standalone device) for single-purpose media devices such as Playaways, etc.
- Other values are unlikely to be encountered in modern cataloging, but exercise cataloger's judgment

Other bytes for 007 for electronic resources are not necessary and in most cases should be omitted unless specifically required by a particular application.

In addition: also record a second instance of field 007 for audio recordings (byte 00 = **s**) or video recordings (byte 00 = **v**) as per standard practice for that media type.

Field 007 *may* be recorded for notated music (byte 00 = **q**), but is not required and is unlikely to be helpful as byte 00 is the only defined value for the notated music format.

Field 008

Record the following value in field 008/23:

- Byte 23 = **o** (online) or **q** (direct electronic; that is, on a physical carrier)

Record other values in field 008 as appropriate for the primary content type.

RDA Elements

Manifestation: *identifier for manifestation*

Record identifiers that are specific to an electronic resource according to the RDA instructions for Manifestation: [identifier for manifestation](#) RDA, Manifestation: [publisher number for notated music](#) RDA, and/or Manifestation: [plate number for notated music](#) RDA, as appropriate.

If the resource is not born digital but instead reproduces a physical resource, and references or reproduces identifiers that are specific to the physical original, record those identifiers as instructed by the MLA Best Practices under Manifestation: [identifier for manifestation. Recording. Incorrect identifiers](#) MLA:

- For standard identifiers (ISBN, ISMN, UPC, etc.) specific to a physical manifestation, use 020 or 024 \$z. Optionally, provide a clarifying qualifier using \$q.
- For issue, matrix, plate, publisher, video recording, or distributor numbers, qualify the identifier using 028 \$q if they are known to be specific to the physical version.

020 ## \$z 9780711932982 \$q (print)

Resource is an electronic score; ISBN is for the print version

Manifestation: *media type*

The appropriate value will always be **computer**.

Additional Guidelines for Direct-Access Electronic Resources

These instructions apply to electronic resources that are formally distributed (for published resources) or archived (for unpublished resources) on physical media. For resources that are available through a subscription to a database or content aggregator service or are purchased as downloadable files (regardless of the method by which the library actually provides access to the content), see [Additional Guidelines for Remote-Access Electronic Resources \(on page 40\)](#).

Note:

Exception: Generally treat optical discs that exclusively contain audio files as audio discs. For encoding guidance, see [Supplement 1 to the MLA Best Practices](#) under MP3 CD and CD-R.

RDA Elements

Manifestation: *carrier type*

Select a controlled vocabulary term appropriate to the physical carrier as specified at Manifestation: [carrier type. Recording a structured description](#).

Manifestation: *extent of manifestation*

Record number of units in terms of the carrier recorded under Manifestation: *carrier type*.

Record number of subunits following the RDA instructions and MLA Best Practices under Manifestation: [extent of manifestation. Recording a structured description. Number of subunits. Computer discs, cartridges, etc](#) ^{RDA}. Record the number of subunits in parentheses following the number of units.

Additional Guidelines for Remote-Access Electronic Resources

These instructions apply to resources that are available through a subscription to a database or content aggregator service or to resources purchased as downloadable files (regardless of the method by which the library actually provides access to the content).

Provider-Neutral Cataloging

When cataloging in a shared environment, follow the guidelines outlined under [Provider-Neutral Cataloging \(on page 35\)](#).

RDA Elements

Manifestation: *carrier type*

For remote-access electronic resources the appropriate value is always **online resource**.

Manifestation: *extent of manifestation*

Record number of units in terms of the carrier recorded under Manifestation: *carrier type*.

Record number of subunits following the RDA instructions and MLA Best Practices under Manifestation: [extent of manifestation. Recording a structured description. Number of subunits. Online resources](#) [RDA](#). Record the number of subunits in parentheses following the number of units.

Special Considerations for Scores

Extent: Number of Subunits

If a score and one or more parts are combined in a single file, apply the [RDA instructions for resources issued as multiple parts in a single physical unit](#) [RDA](#).

If a score and one or more parts are issued as separate files, apply the [MLA Best Practices instructions for resources issued as multiple parts in separate physical units](#) [MLA](#).

300 ## \$a 1 online resource (1 score (16 pages))

300 ## \$a 1 online resource (1 score and 1 part (23, 5 pages))

Score and part combined in a single file.

300 ## \$a 1 online resource (1 score (33 pages) + 3 parts)

Score and parts in separate files.

File type

The RDA File Type vocabulary currently contains no term suitable for files consisting principally of notated music (whether stored as a PDF, music notation software file, or other file encoding format), and the instructions for Manifestation: *file type* do not provide an option to record "other." Thus, do not record any value in field 347 \$a for notated music. File type may be reflected, to some extent, by an identifier in field 006/09 as described under [MARC Leader and Control Fields \(on page 38\)](#).

Descriptive Access for Notated Music Resources Purchased as Digital Files

When a library purchases a score as an electronic file it must decide how users will be permitted to use it. There are three basic options for doing so, which may vary from file to file based on license restrictions, etc.:

1. Provide users with remote access to the file via a local file server, institutional repository, etc.
2. Provide users with access to the file via a physical carrier (CD-ROM, USB drive, etc.)
3. Provide users with a print reproduction of the file

The option chosen will necessarily affect cataloging decisions. MLA recommends working together with other departments as necessary to create a set of consistent practices.

There are three basic cataloging approaches to consider:

1. Find or create a provider-neutral record for the original digital file only.
 - If the resource is available in an alternative format, some local method must be devised to direct users to the alternative formats available.
 - If the original file is not publicly available, this approach may be misleading in discovery systems.
2. Find or create a record for the print reproduction or alternative electronic format only.
 - Create a provider-neutral record for a print reproduction following the guidelines for print-on-demand reproductions and photocopies in the [LC-PCC Metadata Guidance Document](#) "MG: Reproductions-Photocopies."
 - The MGDs do not directly address printouts of born-digital resources. Treat a printout of a born-digital resource as a print-on-demand reproduction.

Because description is based on the original, and the original has no physical measurements, it is not necessary to record any value for Manifestation: *dimensions* in field 300 \$c or 340 \$b. The MGDs provide no guidance on this point. Omitting the dimensions has potential to cause confusion; however, keep in mind that there is no way to guarantee two printouts will be the same size and that just as much confusion may be caused by recording "incorrect" dimensions. Regardless of whether or not dimensions are recorded, add a Manifestation: *note on manifestation* indicating that the dimensions of the reproduction are not fixed, such as "Digital resource printout; reproduction size may vary."
 - Create a record for an electronic resource on a physical carrier by applying the [guidelines for direct-access electronic resources \(on page 40\)](#). Record a Manifestation: *note on manifestation* to indicate the carrier is not original.
 - This approach accurately represents what is available to the public in discovery systems, but catalogers should ensure it meets the needs of other departments for inventory, audit, or other purposes.
3. Find or create provider-neutral records for both the original digital file and the alternative format. MLA recommends relating the records for the two manifestations using field 776.
 - This approach provides the most accurate description of the situation.
 - If the original file is not publicly available, this approach may be misleading in discovery systems. Consider suppressing the original record from public display.

Format Guidance: Print Reproductions and Photocopies

For print-on-demand reproductions and photocopies that meet the PCC criteria outlined in [LC-PCC PS for the Manifestation entity](#) **LC-PCC PS** and in the [Metadata Guidance Document MG: Reproductions-Photocopies](#), apply the instructions in the LC-PCC MGD.

However, note that this policy excludes regular print publications, republications, reprints, and facsimile reproductions, and that by a strict reading it is limited to reproductions of previously published print manifestations. Resources that have only ever been made available as print-on-demand publications are treated separately below.

Original Print-on-Demand Publications

Some publishers make scores available for purchase exclusively as print-on-demand material, either as one division or imprint of the publisher or as a sole business model. These publications do not fit the criteria of print-on-demand reproductions as set out in LC-PCC documentation, but present many of the same challenges and questions for cataloging. Guidance for these types of publications will be included at a later date.

Sound Recordings

Publication, distribution, and manufacture statements for sound recordings

Name of publisher

This section expands on MLA Best Practices for Manifestation: [name of publisher](#) [RDA](#), specifically the [Prerecording section](#) [MLA](#) and the [condition addressing multiple publisher names for the same resource](#) [MLA](#).

Citations and discussions of musical sound recordings typically identify them by record label: that is, a trade or brand name which functions more like a publisher imprint than a discrete entity. Some labels may correspond exactly to a corporate body or operate as divisions or subsidiaries of a corporate body. However, labels do not necessarily share a one-to-one relationship with the entities that own and manage them. For example, the Columbia label—the oldest sound recording label still active—has been owned by at least seven companies in its history, three of which have been divisions of Sony.

As a further complication, the publisher or label is frequently distinct from the entity or entities that hold the copyright or other rights to the music presented on the recording. This is most obvious when one company or label is identified as having licensed the music to another company or label for publication, but it can occur in less obvious ways as well. For example, the company Bella Musica Edition administers three labels: Antes Edition, Bella Musica, and Thorofon; for all three, the copyright holder named on the recording is the parent company, Bella Musica Edition.

Wherever possible, prefer names of labels over names of companies that own or manage them.

Identifying record labels

A record label will most often be associated with a prominently displayed logo, which may include graphical elements or consist solely of text styled in distinctive fashion. Such a logo is not always present, however, and other entities may be identified by logo as well. Resources such as [Discogs](#) [↗](#) may be of help in deciding on a label name in ambiguous cases; see the [Additional resources \(on page 48\)](#) section for more information.

Generally, do not treat any of the following as publishers, unless there is clear evidence to the contrary, or no other candidates appear on the resource:

- An agent identified only as a rightsholder or license granter
- An agent identified as sponsoring or otherwise supporting a project, performance, festival, etc.
- An agent whose role is not specified, but which does not appear to be routinely involved in publishing, such as a recording studio, government program, arts council, radio station, etc.

Choosing a form of name to record

If multiple forms of name associated with an entity appear on a manifestation, when possible, choose a form of name in this order of preference:

- A form of name that appears in connection with a prominently displayed logo on the same source of information as the title proper
- A form of name that appears in connection with a prominently displayed logo on another source from the manifestation itself
- A form of name that appears in connection with an issue number anywhere on the manifestation itself
- A form of name from anywhere on the manifestation itself
- A form of name from any other source

Multiple labels

It is common for publication, distribution, and manufacture to be intertwined for audio recordings, which can complicate deciding which labels or other entity names to record. Follow the [MLA Best Practices for the Prerecording section](#) [\[MLA\]](#) of Manifestation: [name of distributor](#) [\[RDA\]](#); that is, if you cannot determine whether an entity is acting as a publisher or distributor, treat it as a publisher.

In some cases, weighing the following factors may help clarify an entity's relationship to the resource.

• Issue numbers:

Issue numbers sometimes contain initials or abbreviations with a clear correspondence to a named entity (for example, numbers prefixed with "OMM" for Orange Mountain Music), usually acting as a publisher and/or distributor.

• Packaging copyright:

Conventional (©) copyright notices—especially when provided in addition to phonogram (®) copyright notices—usually refer to the packaging (artwork, liner notes, etc.) of a manifestation. The owner of the packaging copyright will usually be affiliated with the record label responsible for releasing the manifestation.

A phonogram copyright notice by itself is ambiguous since, as described above, the ownership of the recorded content is not necessarily straightforward.

• Label codes:

Some manifestations include a label code, recognizable as the initials "LC" followed by a four- or five-digit number, assigned by the German copyright society GVL to labels that issue releases in Germany. These are not always perfectly accurate or specific. For example, the label code LC 30419 corresponds to "Parlophone Label Group (PLG)" rather than a specific label likely to be named on a manifestation.

In 2017 GVL made label codes optional in favor of the International Standard Recording Code (ISRC), but they may be [searched on the GVL website](#) [\[link\]](#); a PDF list is also available.

Rereleases, historical labels, and facsimile packaging

In some cases, a reissue of an album may include logos or information pertaining to a label that released the original manifestation, even in cases where the label in question is long defunct. This inclusion could be deliberate or incidental—for example, because a carrier label or container is presented as a facsimile of the original release's carrier or packaging.

Generally, do not record a label as a publisher name if it is known to have no longer been active at the time of publication, or if it appears only in facsimile and information elsewhere in the manifestation indicates a different entity is responsible for the reissue. In case of doubt, use cataloger's judgment.

A former label name may be noted as an unstructured description in a Manifestation: [note on manifestation](#) [RDA](#) (MARC 500), or as part of a structured description of a Manifestation: [related manifestation of manifestation](#) [RDA](#) (MARC 775 if same Manifestation: [carrier type](#) [RDA](#) or MARC 776 if different).

For issue numbers associated with the original label of a reissued album, see the [MLA Best Practices for Manifestation: identifier for manifestation](#) [MLA](#).

Self-published manifestations

If a commercially released manifestation has no evident publisher or label name, no publisher or label can be determined from another source, and a featured performer or performing group is the only agent named as a rightsholder on the resource itself, record the name of the performer or performing group as a name of publisher. Treat an inferred publisher name as information taken from outside the manifestation itself. Choose the form of name according to cataloger's judgment.

Distribution and manufacture statements

Distribution and manufacture statements are cataloger's judgment unless required by another policy (for example, if using DCRM to catalog rare materials).

It is common for publication, distribution, and manufacture to be intertwined for audio recordings. Generally, do not record a distribution or manufacture statement for an entity that has already been named as a publisher; likewise, do not record a manufacture statement for an entity that has already been named as a distributor.

Examples

Full publication statements

028 02 \$a R2 72190 \$b Rhino
264 _1 \$a Los Angeles, CA : \$b Rhino, \$c [1995]
264 _4 \$c ©1995

Resource is a sound recording. On spine, disc, and back of container: Rhino (stylized RHINO, with letters of varying vertical alignment, in a red oval)

On disc and back of container: All selections controlled by Rhino Records Inc. This Compilation © & © 1995 Rhino Records Inc., 10635 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90025-4900.

028 02 \$a GM054 \$b Ghostmeat Records
245 00 \$a AthFest \$b Athens Georgia 2009
264 _1 \$a [Athens, GA] : \$b Ghostmeat Records, \$c [2009]
264 _4 \$c ©2009

Resource is a sound recording. On back of container: Ghostmeat Records [logo]; Ghostmeat Records [text]; ©2009 AthFest, Inc.

Smaller logos present on container: Flagpole [a local weekly paper]; Bulldog 100.1 [a radio station]; Chase Park Transduction [a recording studio]; CDman.com [a CD manufacturing and distribution service]

On spine: Ghostmeat; GM054

264 _1 \$a [United Kingdom?] : \$b Parlophone, \$c [2015]

Or

264 _1 \$a [United Kingdom?] : \$b Parlophone : \$b Gem, \$c [2015]
264 _4 \$c ©2012

Or

264 _4 \$c ©2012 \$c ©2015

Resource is a sound recording. On disc: A Gem production [text]; ©1972 The copyright in this sound recording is owned by Jones/Tintoretto Entertainment Co., LLC under exclusive license to Parlophone Records Ltd. Digital remaster ©2012 The copyright in this sound recording is owned by Jones/Tintoretto Entertainment Co., LLC under exclusive license to Parlophone Records Ltd. ©2015 Jones/Tintoretto Entertainment Co., LLC. ... ©2015 Parlophone Records Ltd. A Warner Music Group Company.

On container: A Gem production [under wordless graphic logo]; Parlophone [logo]

Label names

264 _1 \$a [Hamburg, Germany] : \$b Archiv Produktion, a Universal Music company

Resource is an audio recording. Trade name or brand name (label) used by a company recorded as publisher's name.

264 _1 \$a New York, N.Y. : \$b London

Resource is an audio recording. On label: London; on container: London Records, a division of Polygram Records, Inc., New York, N.Y.

264 _1 \$a [Paris] : \$b Opus111 : \$b Naïve

Or

264 _1 \$a Paris : \$b Opus111/Naïve

On resource: Opus111/Naïve. Unclear whether two names in the same source represent a publishing company and the name of a subdivision of that company or a trade name or brand name used by that company, or two unrelated publishers. Treat as a single entity or transcribe both names as publishers.

264 _1 \$a New York, NY : \$b GRP Records, \$c [1994]

490 1_ \$a Decca jazz

Unclear if a trade name is a series name or publishing subdivision. Name has been established as a series title in the LC Name Authority File.

Additional resources

Discography of American Historical Recordings (DAHR)

A database of recordings from the 78rpm era made by American record companies. Includes matrix numbers and date/place of capture information where known.


Discogs

A user-maintained catalog of recordings for collectors and sellers of music. Discogs organizes all releases and alternate versions of an album under a "master release," which functions similarly to the RDA concept of a [work group](#) [RDA](#). It also includes artist and label information, including alternate names and aliases with an effort to differentiate between identically named entities; in the case of artists and labels with limited information this may not be sufficiently definitive for authority work.

Gesellschaft zur Verwertung von Leistungsschutzrechten (GVL), Label Recherche

A searchable index of labels that have been assigned label codes by GVL. Searchable by label code (omit the preceding "LC"), label name or short form, and associated manufacturer(s) ("Hersteller").



Musicbrainz


A user-maintained catalog of music metadata that supports recording relationships between entities. Searchable by many categories, including artist, label, release, event, work, and series. Musicbrainz organizes all releases and alternate versions of an album under a "release group," which functions similarly to the RDA concept of a [work group](#) . Also includes a Wikidata-based vocabulary of medium of performance terms.

Music Cataloging at Yale. Sound recording cataloging

A collection of various resources helpful especially for cataloging older recording formats, particularly 78 RPM records, including historical information. Includes some information specific to Yale cataloging practices.

Performers and other agents contributing to recordings

For audio and video recordings, routinely record performers, narrators and/or presenters in a Manifestation: [note on manifestation](#)  if they are not already named as part of a Manifestation: [statement of responsibility](#) . Optionally, give names of members of a musical group in parentheses after the name of the group if deemed useful for identification or selection. Also record producers, directors, production designers, etc., if deemed useful for identification or selection.

In MARC, record contributor notes using field 511 for performers, narrators, presenters, etc., or field 508 for producers, directors, production designers, etc. If feasible, also record structured descriptions (that is, authorized access points) for agents named in notes, as described in the [MLA Best Practices for Manifestation: statement of responsibility](#) .

If there are numerous expressions embodied in the resource (see [Collection Aggregates \(on page 11\)](#)), and there are performers, etc. who perform only in some of the expressions, give all performers' names, qualified by a designation for the works/expressions involved, if feasible. Alternatively, record "Various performers" if:

1. Giving fuller detail is not feasible or not deemed useful for identification or selection; or,
2. Performers are named in a contents note in conjunction with the specific works/expressions in which they perform.

Examples

Notes only

511 0_ \$a Dynamis Ensemble (Birgit Noite, flute ; Rocco Parisi, clarinet/ bass clarinet ; Paolo Casiraghi, clarinet ; Sergio Armaroli, percussion ; Candida Felici, piano ; Dominique Chiarappa-Zyrd, violin ; Teresa Felici, violoncello) ; Javier Torres Maldonado, conductor.

Ensemble members named parenthetically.

511 0_ \$a Sasha Cooke, soprano ; Inon Barnatan, piano (in the Britten song) ; Wu Han, piano, Ani Kavafian, violin ; Lily Francis, viola ; David Finckel, cello (in the Walton quartet) ; Inon Barnatan, piano ; Miró Quartet (Daniel Ching, Sandy Yamamoto, violins ; John Largess, viola ; Joshua Gindele, cello) (in the Elgar quintet).

Resource features multiple groups of performers responsible for expressions of different works.

Performers named in contents note

511 0_ \$a Various performers.

505 0_ \$a Animals (1961) (Timothy Andres, prepared piano ; Caleb Burhans, Caroline Shaw, violins ; Nadia Sirota, viola ; Clarice Jensen, cello ; Chihiro Shibayama, marimba ; Chris Thompson, vibraphone) (10:00) -- Loops and sequences (1961) (Clarice Jensen, cello ; Timothy Andres, piano) (7:36) -- Three aphorisms (1960) (Timothy Andres, prepared piano) (4:00) -- Densities I (1962) : for viola solo with 4 treble instruments (Nadia Sirota, viola ; C.J. Camerieri, trumpet ; Clarice Jensen, cello ; Chihiro Shibayama, marimba ; Chris Thompson, vibraphone) (9:53) -- Four sound*poems (1962) (Clarice Jensen, Caroline Shaw, Nadia Sirota, Chris Thompson, speakers) (3:22) -- String trio (1962) (Caleb Burhans, violin ; Nadia Sirota, viola ; Clarice Jensen, cello) (12:00) -- Water music (1963) : for percussion solo and electronic tape (Alan Zimmerman, percussion) (12:40) -- Prelude to "The mystery cheese-ball" (1961) : for antiphonal rubber balloons (Timothy Andres, Caleb Burhans, Clarice Jensen, Caroline Shaw, Nadia Sirota, Chihiro Shibayama, Chris Thompson, balloons) (3:41).

Notes and access points

110 2# \$a Majorstuen (Musical group), \$e composer, \$e instrumentalist.
 245 14 \$a The boréales : \$b sound of northern Europe / \$c Majorstuen.
 511 0# \$a Majorstuen (Jorun Marie Kvernberg ; Andreas Ljones ; Gjermund Larsen ; Tove Dalbakk ; Synnøve S. Bjørset ; Ragnhild Furebotten).

No access points given for the individual performers in the group. Note that in this example, the performing group is the creator of both the work (composer) and the expression (instrumentalist).

511 0# \$a Philharmonia Orchestra ; Christoph von Dohnányi, conductor.
 700 1# \$a Dohnányi, Christoph von, \$e conductor.
 710 2# \$a Philharmonia Orchestra (London, England), \$e instrumentalist.

245 00 \$a Morning has broken : \$b playtime songs on flute and harp / \$c Steve Alder, Julie Keyes ; arranged by Kurt Bestor.
 700 1# \$a Alder, Steve, \$e instrumentalist.
 700 1# \$a Keyes, Julie, \$e instrumentalist.
 700 1# \$a Bestor, Kurt, \$e arranger of music.

MARC Examples by Element

Indicator notation conventions:

#

Blank value; indicator position is undefined.

-

Blank value; indicator position has a specific meaning assigned to blank values.

Community resources. Community refinements. Work refinements: preferred title of musical work: legacy Anglo-American instructions

Former number: 6.14.2.3.1

Earlier name: Preferred title for a musical work

100 1# \$a Beethoven, Ludwig van, \$d 1770-1827. \$t Gesänge, \$n op. 75
400 1# \$a Beethoven, Ludwig van, \$d 1770-1827. \$t Songs, \$n op. 75

Record in authority format.

Titles on resource: Sechs Gesänge = Six songs : op. 75

Title in Kinsky: Sechs Gesänge für eine Singstimme mit Klavierbegleitung, opus 75

Title in Grove Music Online: Six songs, op. 75

Original language chosen for the preferred title.

But

100 1# \$a Bartók, Béla, \$d 1881-1945. \$t Quartets, \$m violins (2), viola, cello, \$n no. 1, op. 7
400 1# \$a Bartók, Béla, \$d 1881-1945. \$t Négyesek, \$m violins (2), viola, cello, \$n no. 1, op. 7

Titles on resource: I vonósnégyes = Streichquartett Nr. 1 = String quartet no. 1 : op. 7

Title in Somfai: String quartet no. 1, op. 7

Title in Grove Music Online: String quartet no. 1, op. 7

Title in Antokoletz: I vonósnégyes [String quartet no. 1] op. 7

Preferred title chosen for other Bartok string quartets already present in the LCNAF:
Quartets

English language chosen for the preferred title.

Subheading: Individual musical work. Title consisting solely of the name of one type of composition

Former number: 6.14.2.5.2

100 1# \$a Poulenc, Francis, \$d 1899-1963. \$t Aubade

Record in authority format. Title: Aubade : concerto chorégraphique pour piano et 18 instruments. Recorded as a distinctive title.

100 1# \$a Nielsen, Carl, \$d 1865-1931. \$t Humoreske-bagateller

Record in authority format. Compound title consisting of two types of composition; treated as a distinctive title.

Subheading: Two or more parts of a musical work

Former number: 6.14.2.7.2

- 100 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791, \$e composer.
- 240 10 \$a Don Giovanni. \$k Selections
- 245 10 \$a Don Giovanni : \$b highlights / \$c Mozart ; libretto, Lorenzo da Ponte.
- 505 0_ \$a Madamina, il catalogo è questo (6:01) -- Là ci darem la mano (3:28) -- Don Ottavio, son morta ... Or sai chi l'onore (6:33) -- Dalla sua pace (4:18) -- Finch'han dal vino (1:26) -- Batti, batti, o bel Masetto (4:01) -- Deh, vieni alla finestra (1:57) -- Vedrai, carino (3:47) -- Il mio tesoro (5:05) -- In quali eccessi ... Mi tradì (6:07) -- Crudele? Ah no, mio bene ... Non mi dir (7:33) -- Finale (12:41).
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Madamina, il catalogo è questo.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Là ci darem la mano.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Don Ottavio, son morta.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Dalla sua pace.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Finch'han dal vino.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Batti, batti, o bel Masetto.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Deh, vieni alla finestra.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Vedrai, carino, se sei buonino.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Mio Tesoro.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p In quali eccessi.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Crudele? Ah no, mio bene.
- 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Don Giovanni. \$p Finale.

Conventional collective title *Selections* used as the preferred title for parts of a musical work. Preferred title for each part also recorded separately in access points.

Subheading: Compilation of complete works of one composer in one broad or specific medium

Former number: 6.14.2.8.2

100 1# \$a ... \$t Violin, piano music

Or

240 10 \$a Violin, piano music

Preferred title for a compilation of the complete works of one composer for violin and piano; medium of performance terms taken from LCMPT. Shown in authority format and bibliographic format, respectively.

100 1# \$a ... \$t Instrumental music

Or

240 10 \$a Instrumental music

Preferred title for a compilation of the complete works of one composer for instruments, without voices; term taken from LCSH. Shown in authority format and bibliographic format, respectively.

Subheading: Complete works of a single type of composition for one specific medium or various media

Former number: 6.14.2.8.3

100 1# \$a ... \$t Ballets

Or

240 10 \$a Ballets

Preferred title for a compilation of the complete works of one composer consisting of a single type of composition. Preferred title taken from LCGFT term: Ballets (Music); parenthetical qualifier omitted. Shown in authority format and bibliographic format, respectively.

Subheading: Compilation of musical works by one composer

Former number: 6.14.2.8.4

Earlier name: Incomplete compilations

100 1# \$a Haydn, Joseph, \$d 1732-1809, \$e composer.
240 10 \$a Symphonies. \$k Selections
505 0_ \$a No. 3 in G major -- No. 14 in A major -- No. 15 in D major -- No. 17 in F major -- No. 19 in D major -- No. 20 in C major -- No. 25 in C major -- No. 33 in C major -- No. 36 in E flat major -- No. 108 (Partita) in B flat major.

Preferred title for an aggregating work with a generic title recorded as a conventional collective title. Individual works aggregated identified only via contents note.

100 1# \$a Hindemith, Paul, \$d 1895-1963, \$e composer.
240 10 \$a Sonatas. \$k Selections
505 0_ \$a Oboe sonata -- Clarinet sonata -- English horn sonata -- Flute sonata.
700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Hindemith, Paul, \$d 1895-1963. \$t Sonatas, \$m oboe, piano.
700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Hindemith, Paul, \$d 1895-1963. \$t Sonatas, \$m clarinet, piano.
700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Hindemith, Paul, \$d 1895-1963. \$t Sonatas, \$m English horn, piano.
700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Hindemith, Paul, \$d 1895-1963. \$t Sonatas, \$m flute, piano.

Preferred title for an aggregating work with a generic title recorded as a conventional collective title. Preferred titles for individual works aggregated recorded as components of authorized access points.

100 1# \$a Strauss, Richard, \$d 1864-1949, \$e composer.
 240 10 \$a Through life and love
 505 00 \$g Youth = Das Mädchen. \$t Nichts \$g (1:40) ; \$t Leisis Lied \$g (3:13) ; \$t Ständchen \$g (2:42) ; \$t Schlagende Herzen \$g (2:29) ; \$t Heimliche Aufforderung \$g (3:16) -- \$t Longing = Sehnsucht. \$t Sehnsucht \$g (4:27) [etc....]
 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Strauss, Richard, \$d 1864-1949. \$t Lieder, \$n op. 10. \$p Nichts.
 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Strauss, Richard, \$d 1864-1949. \$t Lieder, \$n op. 39. \$n Lieses Lied.
 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Strauss, Richard, \$d 1864-1949. \$t Lieder, \$n op. 17. \$n Ständchen.
 700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Strauss, Richard, \$d 1864-1949. \$t Lieder, \$n op. 29. \$n Schlagende Herzen.
 700 12 [Etc...]

Preferred title for an aggregating work with a distinctive title recorded based on the title proper of the aggregate manifestation. Preferred titles for individual works aggregated recorded as components of authorized access points.

Corporate Body: authorized access point for corporate body

Former number: 11.13.1.1

Earlier name: General guidelines on constructing authorized access points to represent corporate bodies

110 2# \$a Birds of America (Musical group)

Record in authority format. Category of corporate body added to access point as preferred name does not convey the idea of a corporate body

110 2# \$a Cajun Ramblers

Record in authority format. Preferred named conveys the idea of a corporate body; no qualifier added merely to bring out the musical aspect of the corporate body.

Subheading: Additional elements and designations in authorized access point for corporate body

Former number: 11.13.1.2

Earlier name: Type of corporate body

110 2# \$a Ambassadors (Musical group)
110 2# \$a Ambassadors (Blues group)
110 2# \$a Ambassadors (Dance orchestra)
110 2# \$a Ambassadors (Musical group : England)
110 2# \$a Ambassadors (Musical group : Jimmy Stella)

Records in authority format. Term "Musical group" alone insufficient to distinguish between multiple corporate bodies with the same preferred name.

Corporate Body: category of corporate body

Former number: 11.7.1.4

Earlier name: Other designation associated with corporate body. Type of corporate body

110 2_ \$a Led Zeppelin (Musical group)
368 ## \$a Musical groups \$2 lcs

Record in authority format.

Expression: capture information

Former number: 7.11

Earlier name: Place and date of capture

033 00 \$a 19640920 \$b 4364 \$c L8
518 ## \$o Recorded in concert \$p Shrine Civic Auditorium, Los Angeles, CA
\$d 1964 September 20.

033 20 \$a 20100822 \$a 20100828 \$b 7064 \$c M7
033 00 \$a 20110423 \$b 7064 \$c M7
518 ## \$o Recorded \$d 2010 August 22-28 \$d 2011 April 23 \$p 5th
Studio of the Russian Television and Radio Broadcasting Company,
Moscow, Russia.

033 10 \$a 19921201 \$a 19921202 \$b 5754 \$c L7
 033 00 \$a 19640706 \$b 4364 \$c L8:2H5
 033 00 \$a 19540614
 033 00 \$a 1954---- \$b 4364 \$c L8:2H5
 518 ## \$3 Royal Philharmonic Orchestra performances \$o recorded \$d 1992 December 1-2 \$p St. Mary's Church, Petersham, London.
 518 ## \$3 Sinfonia of London performance \$o recorded \$d 1964 July 6 \$p Hollywood, California.
 518 ## \$3 Dmitri Tiomkin Orchestra performances \$o recorded \$d 1954 June 14.
 518 ## \$3 Paramount Studio Orchestra performance \$o recorded \$d 1954 \$p Paramount Studios, Hollywood, California.

Expression: content type

Former number: 6.9

006 \$a jsynn#####n
 336 ## \$a text \$2 rdacontent
 336 ## \$a performed music \$2 rdacontent

Resource is a book issued with an audio recording.

336 ## \$a performed music \$2 rdacontent
 336 ## \$a text \$2 rdacontent

Resource is an audio recording issued with a significant text volume.


300 ## \$a 1 audio disc (48 min., 17 sec.) ; \$c 4 3/4 in.
 300 ## \$a 1 videodisc (1 hr., 3 min., 25 sec.) : \$b color ; \$c 4 3/4 in.
 336 ## \$3 audio disc \$a performed music \$2 rdacontent
 336 ## \$3 videodisc \$a two-dimensional moving image \$2 rdacontent

Expression: creator agent of expression (and narrower elements)

Former number: 20.2

Earlier name: Contributor

Note:

LC-PCC practice for relationship elements: Do not record the name of the element in 100/110/700/710 \$e or \$i or 111/711 \$j in the MARC bibliographic format, or in 500/510/511 \$i in the authority format. Instead, record the [corresponding PCC relationship label for the element](#) .

110 2# \$a Majorstuen (Musical group), \$e composer, \$e instrumentalist.
245 14 \$a The boréales : \$b sound of northern Europe / \$c Majorstuen.
511 0# \$a Majorstuen (Jorun Marie Kvernberg ; Andreas Ljones ; Gjermund Larsen ; Tove Dalbakk ; Synnøve S. Bjørset ; Ragnhild Furebotten).

No access points given for the individual performers in the group. Note that in this example, the performing group is the creator of both the work (composer) and the expression (instrumentalist).

511 0# \$a Philharmonia Orchestra ; Christoph von Dohnányi, conductor.
700 1# \$a Dohnányi, Christoph von, \$e conductor.
710 2# \$a Philharmonia Orchestra (London, England), \$e instrumentalist.

245 00 \$a Morning has broken : \$b playtime songs on flute and harp / \$c Steve Alder, Julie Keyes ; arranged by Kurt Bestor.
700 1# \$a Alder, Steve, \$e instrumentalist.
700 1# \$a Keyes, Julie, \$e instrumentalist.
700 1# \$a Bestor, Kurt, \$e arranger of music.

245 04 \$a The Doris Day songbook.
500 ## \$a Popular songs and excerpts from motion pictures, as performed by Doris Day.
700 1# \$a Day, Doris, \$d 1922-2019, \$e related person.

Nature of relationship to resource indirect or unclear.

Expression: duration

Former number: 7.22.1.3

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc (1 hr., 30 min.)

306 ## \$a 013000

Resource is an audio recording.

500 ## \$a Duration: approximately 15 min.

Resource is a score. On cover verso: DURATION c. 15 minutes

Former number: 7.22.1.4

Earlier name: Duration of component parts

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc (75 min., 29 sec.)
505 0_ \$a Songs of life and death, op. 69 (46:55) -- The iron age suite, op. 55 (28:23).

Resource is an audio recording.

300 ## \$a 2 audio discs (1:00:44 ; 1:12:02)
306 ## \$a 003906 \$a 002138 \$a 004825 \$a 002337
505 00 \$g Disc 1. \$t Raga jhinjhoti \$g (39:06) ; \$t Raga khamaj \$g (21:38) -- \$g Disc 2. \$t Raga bihag \$g (48:25) ; \$t Raga pancham se gara \$g (23:37).

Resource is an audio recording.

245 10 \$a Serenade for clarinet, bass clarinet, mandolin, guitar, violin, viola, cello and bass voice, op. 24 ; ‡b Chamber symphony : no. 1, op. 9
306 ## \$a 003500 \$a 002109
500 ## \$a Durations: 35:00; 21:09.

Resource is an audio recording.

Expression: form of musical notation

Former number: 7.13.3

348 ## \$c tablature \$2 rdafmn

348 ## \$c staff notation \$c tablature \$2 rdafmn
546 ## \$b Staff notation; \$b Tablature.

Or

348 ## \$c staff notation \$2 rdafmn
348 ## \$c tablature \$2 rdafmn
546 ## \$b Staff notation; \$b Tablature.

Field 546 also recorded to support local discovery system needs. OCLC prefers that multiple 348 terms be entered in separate fields.

348 ## \$c verbal instructions

Or

546 ## \$b Verbal instructions.

Controlled term not available.

348 ## \$c staff notation \$2 rdafmn

348 ## \$c chord symbols \$c guitar chord diagrams

Or

348 ## \$c staff notation \$2 rdafmn

546 ## \$b Chord symbols; \$b Guitar chord diagrams.

Resource is a "piano-vocal-guitar" score; mixed controlled and uncontrolled terms.

348 ## \$c chord symbols \$c guitar chord diagrams

546 ## \$a English, French, Italian and Azerbaijani words.

Or

546 ## \$a English, French, Italian and Azerbaijani words.

546 ## \$b Chord symbols; \$b Guitar chord diagrams.

Not

546 ## \$a English, French, Italian and Azerbaijani words; \$b Chord symbols;
\$b Guitar chord diagrams.

Uncontrolled terms recorded alongside a language note.

Expression: format of notated music

Former number: 7.20

348 ## \$a vocal score \$a piano conductor part \$a part \$2 rdafnm

Or

348 ## \$a vocal score \$2 rdafmn

348 ## \$a piano conductor part \$2 rdafnm

348 ## \$a part \$2 rdafnm

Expression: identifier for expression

Former number: 6.13

024 0_ \$a BRBMG0300729

ISRC for a specific audio track.

Expression: intended audience of expression

Former number: 7.7

Earlier name: Intended audience

008 /22 j
521 1# \$a 2-9.

521 8# \$a Parental advisory, explicit content.

Expression: language of expression

Former number: 6.11

Former number: 7.12

Earlier name: Language of expression; Language of content

041 0_ \$d arm \$d cau \$d geo \$d tur \$e arm \$e cau \$e geo \$e tur \$g cau \$g
eng \$g geo \$g ger \$g tur
546 ## \$a Sung in Turkish, Georgian, Laz, Hemshin, and Mingrelian.
500 ## \$a Turkish, Georgian, Laz, Hemshin and Mingrelian lyrics and notes
in Turkish, English, German, Laz, and Georgian inserted in container.

041 0_ \$d frm \$d ita \$d lat \$e dut \$e eng \$e fre \$e frm \$e lat \$e ita \$n frm
\$n frm \$n lat \$g dut \$g eng \$g fre \$g ger
546 ## \$a Sung in Italian, Middle French and Latin.
500 ## \$a Italian, Middle French, and Latin lyrics with French, Dutch and
English translations and program notes in French, Dutch, English
and German inserted in container.

041 1_ \$a swe \$a ger \$h ice \$g swe \$g ger
 546 ## \$a Swedish and German words.
 500 ## \$a Text originally in Icelandic. Performance notes in Swedish and German; German translation of the text by Fritz Tutenberg.

Expression: medium of performance of musical content

Former number: 6.15

Former number: 7.21

Earlier name: Medium of performance

100 1# \$a Forsyth, Josephine, \$d 1889-1940, \$e composer.
 240 10 \$a Lord's prayer; \$o arranged
 382 01 \$a soprano voice \$n 1 \$a alto voice \$n 1 \$a organ \$n 1 \$s 3 \$2
 lcmt

Originally for solo voice, arranged for vocal duet; medium of performance of musical content reflects only the expression manifested in the resource cataloged.

100 1# \$a Boulanger, Lili, \$d 1893-1918, \$e composer.
 240 10 \$a Nocturne, \$m violin, piano
 245 10 \$a Nocturne pour violon ou flûte et piano / \$c Lili Boulanger.
 382 01 \$a violin \$n 1 \$p flute \$n 1 \$a piano \$s 2 \$2 lcmt

Or

382 01 \$a violin \$n 1 \$a piano \$s 2 \$2 lcmt
 382 01 \$a flute \$n 1 \$a piano \$s 2 \$2 lcmt

Resource is a score with alternative instrument specified by the composer, described in a bibliographic record for a manifestation. For description of the work in an authority record, see [Work: medium of performance of musical content of representative expression \(on page 106\)](#).

500 ## \$a Motet for soprano solo and orchestra.

500 ## \$a Catulli carmina is a pantomime with music, for solo voices (ST), chorus (SATB), 4 pianos, and percussion; Trionfo di afrodite is a concerto scenica for solo voices, chorus and orchestra.

500 ## \$a Originally for voice and piano, arranged for soprano and orchestra.

Guidance: Describing a manifestation

Subheading: Describing a manifestation that is issued in two or more physical or logical units

Former number: 3.1.4

Earlier name: Resources consisting of more than one carrier type

300 ## \$a 1 score (xxxii pages) ; \$c 30 cm + \$e 1 audio disc (4 3/4 in.)

Or

300 ## \$a 1 score (xxxii pages) ; \$c 30 cm

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc ; \$c 4 3/4 in.

Resource is a book or score issued with an audio or video carrier.

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc ; \$c 4 3/4 in.

344 ## \$a digital \$2 rdatr

347 ## \$a audio file \$2 rdaft

500 ## \$a Song texts with English translations from Yiddish and Hebrew (4 unnumbered pages) inserted in container.

Or

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc ; \$c 4 3/4 in.

300 ## \$a 4 unnumbered pages ; \$c 12 cm

344 ## \$3 Audio disc \$a digital \$2 rdatr

347 ## \$3 Audio disc \$a audio file \$2 rdaft

347 ## \$3 Audio disc \$b CD audio

Resource consists of a disc with booklet inserted in container. Generally apply the first option unless the accompanying volume is substantial in content or extent.

300 ## \$a 6 audio discs (42 min. each) ; \$c 4 3/4 in.
 300 ## \$a 7 volumes : \$b illustrations ; \$c 12 cm
 344 ## \$3 Audio discs \$a digital \$2 rdatr
 347 ## \$3 Audio discs \$a audio file \$2 rdaft
 347 ## \$3 Audio discs \$b CD audio

Resource consists of six discs, each with a container insert, plus a seventh text volume for the entire set.

Guidance: Guidelines on normalized transcription

Subheading: Symbols

Former number: 1.7.5

264 _1 \$a Colchester, Essex, England : \$b Chandos

Typographical devices are used as separators in the place of publication on the source of information. These are ignored; commas are added for clarity.

245 10 \$a [Four symbols] / \$c Led Zeppelin.
 246 1_ \$i Also known as: \$a Zoso
 246 1_ \$i Also known as: \$a Led Zeppelin IV
 246 1_ \$i Also known as: \$a Untitled

The title on the source of information consists of four symbols that cannot be reproduced. This album is known by many names, including Four symbols, but more commonly Led Zeppelin IV.

Subheading: Numbers

Former number: 1.8.2

490 1_ \$a AIMP ; \$v CIII
830 _0 \$a Archives internationales de musique populaire (Series) ; \$v 103.

490 1_ \$a Documenta musicologica. Zweite Reihe, Handschriften-
Faksimiles ; \$v Band XLIII
830 _0 \$a Documenta musicologica. \$n 2. Reihe, \$p Handschriften-
Faksimiles ; \$v 43.


Guidance: Introduction to RDA. Data elements

Subheading: Recording relationship elements

Former number: 18.5.1.3

Recording relationship designators

Note:

LC-PCC practice for relationship elements: Do not record the name of the element in 100/110/700/710 \$e or \$i or 111/711 \$j in the MARC bibliographic format, or in 500/510/511 \$i in the authority format. Instead, record the [corresponding PCC relationship label for the element](#) .

100 1# \$a Alvin, Dave, \$e composer, \$e performer.


710 2# \$a Bossa Jazz Trio, \$e instrumentalist.

710 2# \$a Stanford University. \$b Chamber Chorale, \$e singer.

100 1# \$a Ewazen, Eric, \$d 1954- \$e composer.

700 1# \$a Huth, Peter \$c (Music editor), \$e editor.

700 1# \$a Ryerson, Edward L. \$q (Edward Larned), \$d 1886-1971, \$e dedicatee, \$e former owner.

Relationship labels given in WEMI order, as per **LC-PCC PS** LC-PCC PS and the **PCC Training Manual for Applying Relationship Designators in Bibliographic Records** .

100 1# \$a Cage, John, \$e composer.

240 10 \$a Melodies, \$m violin, keyboard instrument

But

700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Cage, John. \$t Melodies, \$m violin, keyboard instrument.


The *expression manifested* relationship is implicit in field 100+240, but not in field 700.

Subheading: Recording relationship elements

Former number: 25.1

Earlier name: Related work

Note:

LC-PCC practice for relationship elements: Do not record the name of the element in 100/110/700/710 \$e or \$i or 111/711 \$j in the MARC bibliographic format, or in 500/510/511 \$i in the authority format. Instead, record the [corresponding PCC relationship label for the element](#) .

100 1# \$a Carpenter, John Alden, \$d 1876-1951, \$e composer.
245 14 \$a The birthday of the infanta
500 ## \$a Inspired by Oscar Wilde's The birthday of the Infanta.
700 1_ \$i Adaptation of: \$a Wilde, Oscar, \$d 1854-1900. \$t Birthday of the Infanta.

100 1# \$a Corner, Philip, \$e composer.
245 10 \$a Petite fantaisie "Les barricades mysterieuses" de Francios Couperin (already a revelation) : \$b piano, conceivably organ / \$c Philip Corner.
246 1_ \$i Title should read: \$a Petite fantaisie "Les barricades mystérieuses" de François Couperin (already a revelation)
500 ## \$a An indeterminate work based on music of Couperin.
700 1_ \$i Based on: \$a Couperin, François, \$d 1668-1733. \$t Pièces de clavecin, \$n 2e livre. \$n No 6, \$p Baricades mystérieuses.

Manifestation: carrier type

Subheading: Condition: A manifestation consists of more than one carrier type

Former number: 3.3

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc (48 min., 17 sec.) ; \$c 4 3/4 in.
300 ## \$a 1 videodisc (1 hr., 3 min., 25 sec.) : \$b sound, color ; \$c 4 3/4 in.
338 ## \$3 CD \$a audio disc \$2 rdacarrier
338 ## \$3 DVD \$a videodisc \$2 rdacarrier

Manifestation: configuration of playback channels

Former number: 3.16.8

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Configuration of playback channels

344 ## \$g stereo \$g surround \$2 rdacpc

Or

344 ## \$g stereo \$2 rdacpc

344 ## \$g surround \$2 rdacpc

Manifestation: copyright date

Former number: 2.11

264 _1 \$c [2011]

264 _4 \$c ©2011

264 _1 \$c [2010]

264 _4 \$c ©2008

Resource is an audio recording. Phonogram copyright date determined to apply to the resource as a whole

264 _1 \$c [2010]

264 _4 \$c ©2010 \$c ©2008

Resource is an audio recording. Phonogram copyright date determined to apply to the resource as a whole and regular copyright date optionally recorded.

264 _1 \$c [2013]

264 _4 \$c ©2013

500 ## \$a ©2012, ©2013.

Resource is an audio recording. Neither phonogram copyright date can be determined to apply to the resource as a whole.

Manifestation: date of manufacture

Former number: 2.10.6

264 _3 \$a Austria : \$b fabriqué par Sony DADC, \$c 2012.

Manifestation: date of production

Former number: 2.7.6

264 _0 \$a [Boston, Massachusetts] : \$b Boston Conservatory, \$c March 4, 2011.

Title frames: An evening of opera scenes, recorded in Studio 401, March 4, 2011, by the Boston Conservatory. Resource is a first-generation videocassette.

264 _0 \$a New York : \$b B. Martinů, \$c 1950 February 26.

Resource is a holograph sketch. Caption: Trio in D (1950) / B. Martinů. Page 11: New York, February 26, 1950.

Manifestation: date of publication

Subheading: Condition: A value of Manifestation: date of publication cannot be found in a manifestation that is being described

Former number: 2.8.6.6

Earlier name: Date of publication not identified in a single-part resource

264 _1 \$c [2011]
264 _4 \$c ©2011

And

008 /06 t
008 /07-14 2011, 2011

Date of publication inferred from copyright date.

264 _1 \$c [2011?]
264 _4 \$c ©1991

Date of publication inferred from date given in preface.

Manifestation: designation of edition

Former number: 2.5.2

250 ## \$a Low voice.

245 10 \$a Songs of separation / \$c William Grant Still.

250 ## \$a Tenor.

And

245 10 \$a Songs of separation / \$c William Grant Still.

250 ## \$a Baritone.

These publications manifest the same work in tenor and baritone versions.

But

245 00 \$a Musical theatre for classical singers. \$p Soprano.

The compilations with this title for other voice ranges contain different songs.

250 ## \$a Partitur und Stimmen.

250 ## \$a Klavierauszug.

250 ## \$a Studien- und Dirigierpartitur.

250 ## \$a Flute and piano reduction.

245 10 \$a Six great secular cantatas / \$c Johann Sebastian Bach.

250 ## \$a In full score.

On title page: Six great secular cantatas in full score.

245 10 \$a Orlando furioso : \$b dramma per musica in tre atti, RV 728 / \$c Antonio Vivaldi ; arrangement pour clavier, Jacques Manet ...

250 ## \$a Chant et clavier.

On title page: Arrangement pour clavier, Jacques Manet. On cover: Chant et clavier.

245 10 \$a Konzert für Violine und Orchester D-Dur / \$c Ludwig van Beethoven.
250 ## \$a Ausgabe für Violine und Klavier = \$b Edition for violin and piano / von Christian Rudolf Riedel.

On title page: Ausgabe für Violine und Klavier von Christian Rudolf Riedel = Edition for violin and piano.

Manifestation: designation of named revision of edition

Former number: 2.5.6

250 ## \$a 5th edition, with corrections.
250 ## \$a Study score.

Manifestation: digital file characteristic

Subheading: Manifestation: file type

Former number: 3.19.2

347 ## \$a audio file \$2 rdaft

Subheading: Manifestation: encoding format

Former number: 3.19.3

347 ## \$b CD audio \$b SACD

347 ## \$a audio file \$2 rdaft

347 ## \$b DVD audio

347 ## \$a audio file \$2 rdaft

347 ## \$b CD audio \$b AAC

Resource contains one compressed AAC audio file in addition to standard uncompressed "Red Book" CD audio.

Manifestation: dimensions

Subheading: Multiple unit manifestations. Notated music

Former number: 3.5.1.6

Earlier name: Manifestation consisting of more than one carrier. Exception

300 ## \$a 1 score (15 pages) ; \$c 43 cm + \$a 23 parts ; \$c 32 cm

Or

300 ## \$a 1 score (15 pages) ; \$c 43 cm

300 ## \$a 23 parts ; \$c 32 cm

300 ## \$a 1 score (8 pages) ; \$c 30 cm

300 ## \$a 1 part (3 pages) ; \$c 30 cm

Manifestation: distribution statement

Former number: 2.9

264 _2 \$a Milwaukee, WI : \$b Hal Leonard Corporation

264 _2 \$a Kraków : \$b Andromeda

264 _2 \$a Kassel ; \$a New York : \$b distribution mondiale Bärenreiter

264 _2 \$a Paris : \$b distribution pour le monde entier, Alphonse Leduc

264 _2 \$a Oaks, PA : \$b Eclectic DVD Distribution

Manifestation: edition statement

Former number: 2.5.1.4

250 ## \$a Revised 1947 version.

250 ## \$a Full orchestral score.

250 ## \$a Full score.

250 ## \$a Second printing with revisions.

Designation of edition (indicating a particular format of notated music) and designation of named revision (indicating a change in content) refer to different aspects of the edition.

But

250 ## \$a 4th ed., reprinted with corrections.

Designation of edition (indicating a particular version of content) and designation of named revision (indicating changes to that version) both describe the same aspect of the edition.

Manifestation: equipment or system requirement

Former number: 3.20

538 ## \$a Hybrid Super Audio CD (SACD): CD standard stereo playable on regular CD player; requires SACD player and playback equipment with analog inputs for DSD (Direct Stream Digital) stereo or 4.0 multichannel surround sound to audition SACD-encoded layers.

Manifestation: expression manifested

Former number: 25.1

Earlier name: Related work

245 04 \$a The lark ascending / \$c Butterworth, Delius, Elgar, Vaughan Williams, Walton, Warlock.

700 12 \$i Expression manifested: \$a Vaughan Williams, Ralph, \$d 1872-1958. \$t Lark ascending.

Audio recording containing 19 works; access point given for a representative expression of only the most prominently named work.

Former number: 17.10.1.3

100 10 \$a León, Tania, \$e composer.
240 10 \$a Scourge of the hyacinths. \$p Oh Yemanja
245 10 \$a Oh Yemanja : \$b interlude and scene 11 from the opera Scourge of the hyacinths : for mezzo-soprano, violoncello and piano / \$c Tania León.

Score containing a single expression of one work. The relationship is implied by field 240/245 rather than explicitly stated.

Manifestation: extent of manifeststion

Subheading: Subunits in multiple unit manifestations; Units and sets of units with identical content

300 ## \$a 2 identical scores (23 pages each)

Subheading: Extent of manifestations of notated music

Former number: 3.4.3

300 ## \$a 1 score (73 pages) + 5 parts

300 ## \$a 1 score (3 volumes) + 4 parts (3 volumes)

300 ## \$a 1 score (3 volumes) + 12 parts

505 0_ \$a v. 1. Sonatas 1-5, two violins and basso continuo (1 score + 3 parts) -- v. 2. Sonatas 6-9, two violins, violone and basso continuo (1 score + 4 parts) -- v. 3. Sonatas 10-12, two violins, viola, violone and basso continuo (1 score + 5 parts).

Each volume includes a separate set of parts, for a total of 12 parts.

Subheading: Number of subunits. Computer discs, cartridges, etc.

Former number: 3.4.1.7.1

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc (14 audio files)

Resource is a CD-R containing sound files in MP3 format. "Audio disc" used per Supplement 2.

300 ## \$a 1 computer disc (1 score (1814 pages))

300 ## \$a 1 volume (389 pages)

Resource consists of 1 PDF score on CD-ROM with accompanying commentary volume.

Subheading: Number of subunits. Online resources

Former number: 3.4.1.7.5

300 ## \$a 1 online resource (1 score (16 pages))

300 ## \$a 1 online resource (1 score (33 pages) + 3 parts)

Score and parts in separate files.

300 ## \$a 1 online resource (1 score and 1 part (23, 5 pages))

Score and part combined in a single file.

Subheading: Extent of manifestations of text. Single unit manifestations. Single volumes with unnumbered pages, leaves, or columns

Former number: 3.4.5.3

300 ## \$a 1 score (1 unnumbered leaf)

300 ## \$a 1 score (1 volume (unpaged))

Subheading: Extent of manifestations of text. Single unit manifestations. Complicated or irregular paging, etc.

Former number: 3.4.5.8

300 ## \$a 1 score (various pagings)

Or

300 ## \$a 1 score (10, 9, 10, 8, 10 pages)

300 ## \$a 1 score (2 volumes (various pagings))

Subheading: Extent of manifestations of text. Single unit manifestations. Single sheets

Former number: 3.4.5.14

300 ## \$a 1 vocal score (1 unnumbered leaf)

Subheading: Extent of manifestations of text. Multiple unit manifestations. Two or more volumes. Continuously paged volumes

Former number: 3.4.5.17

300 ## \$a 1 score (2 volumes (588 pages))

Subheading: Extent of manifestations of text. Multiple unit manifestations. Two or more sheets

Former number: 3.4.5.20

Earlier name: More than one sheet

300 ## \$a 1 part (3 leaves)

300 ## \$a 1 score (5, 5 leaves)

Manifestation: generation

Former number: 3.10

340 ## \$j stamper \$2 rdagen

Manifestation: groove characteristic

Subheading: Manifestation: groove width

Former number: 3.16.5

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Groove characteristic

344 ## \$d microgroove \$2 rdagw

Resource is an analog disc.

Subheading: Manifestation: groove pitch

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Groove characteristic

344 ## \$d fine \$2 rdagrp

Resource is an analog cylinder.

Manifestation: identifier for manifestation

Former number: 2.15

020 ## \$a 0895796929

024 1_ \$a 680160601042

024 2_ \$a M001178969

Or

024 2_ \$a M001178969

024 2_ \$a 9790001178969

10-character ISMN given on resource. ISMNs may be converted between 10- and 13-character formats by replacing "M" with "9790" or vice versa.

024 2_ \$a 9790215319196

Or

024 2_ \$a 9790215319196

024 3_ \$a 9790215319196

A 13-digit ISMN may be recorded as an EAN.

028 02 \$a HBR 00001 \$b Hidden Beach Recordings

028 62 \$a EK 62137 \$b Epic

Resource is a sound recording. On container: Hidden Beach Recordings, Manufactured and distributed by Epic.

028 42 \$a OA 0969 D \$b Opus Arte

Resource is a video recording.

028 02 \$a 438 953-2 \$b Philips Classics \$q (set)

028 02 \$a 438 954-2 \$b Philips Classics \$q (disc 1)

028 02 \$a 438 955-2 \$b Philips Classics \$q (disc 2)

Resource is a two-disc audio recording with separate identifiers for the container and each disc.

028 02 \$a BG 4004 \$b Bourg Records \$q (disc 1)

028 02 \$a BG 4005 \$b Bourg Records \$q (disc 2)

Resource is a two-disc audio recording with separate identifiers for each disc.

028 02 \$a NI 5885/6 \$b Nimbus Records \$q (set)

028 02 \$a NI 5885 \$b Nimbus Records \$q (disc 1)

028 02 \$a NI 5886 \$b Nimbus Records \$q (disc 2)

Resource is a two-disc audio recording with separate identifiers for the container and each disc.

028 02 \$a ECM 2316 \$b ECM \$q (disc 1)

028 02 \$a 372 9527 \$b ECM \$q (disc 1)

028 02 \$a ECM 2317 \$b ECM \$q (disc 2)

028 02 \$a 372 9528 \$b ECM \$q (disc 2)

Resource is a two-disc set that has two numbering schemes; disc labels include both numbers.

028 02 \$a COL-CD-6618 \$b Collectables Records

028 00 \$a 1446 \$b Atlantic

028 00 \$a 1509 \$b Atlantic

500 ## \$a Originally issued as analog discs in 1966 (Atlantic 1446; Soulero) and 1969 (Atlantic 1509; Laws' cause).

Resource is a re-release of two albums; the issue numbers of the original releases are known.

028 02 \$a 88697 56207 2 \$b Masterworks Broadway
028 00 \$a ML 4140 \$b Columbia
028 00 \$a OL 4140 \$b Columbia
500 ## \$a Originally released February 15, 1949, as Columbia ML/OL 4140.

Resource previously released in mono and stereo formats; the issue numbers of the original releases are known.

Subheading: Incorrect identifiers

Former number: 2.15.1.6

020 ## \$z 9780711932982 \$q (print)

Resource is an electronic score; ISBN is for the print version

Manifestation: media type

Subheading: Condition: A manifestation consists of two or more media types

Former number: 3.2

300 ## \$a 1 audio disc (48 min., 17 sec.) ; \$c 4 3/4 in.

300 ## \$a 1 videodisc (1 hr., 3 min., 25 sec.) : \$b color ; \$c 4 3/4 in.

337 ## \$3 CD \$a audio \$2 rdamedia

337 ## \$3 DVD \$a video \$2 rdamedia

Manifestation: name of manufacturer

Former number: 2.10.4

Earlier name: Manufacturer's name

264 _3 \$a Austria : \$b fabriqué par Sony DADC

Manifestation: name of producer

Former number: 2.7.4

Earlier name: Producer's name

264 _0 \$a [Boston, Massachusetts] : \$b Boston Conservatory

Title frames: An evening of opera scenes, recorded in Studio 401, March 4, 2011, by the Boston Conservatory.

264 _0 \$a New York : \$b B. Martinů

Resource is a holograph sketch. Caption: Trio in D (1950) / B. Martinů. Page 11: New York, February 26, 1950.

Manifestation: name of publisher

Former number: 2.8.4

Earlier name: Publisher's name

264 _1 \$a [Hamburg, Germany] : \$b Archiv Produktion, a Universal Music company

Resource is an audio recording. Trade name or brand name (label) used by a company recorded as publisher's name.

264 _1 \$a New York, N.Y. : \$b London

Resource is an audio recording. On label: London; on container: London Records, a division of Polygram Records, Inc., New York, N.Y.

264 _1 \$a Minneapolis, Minnesota : \$b Libby Larsen Publishing : \$b Kenwood Editions

Unclear whether two names in the same source represent a publishing company and the name of a subdivision of that company or a trade name or brand name used by that company, or whether they represent two unrelated publishers; both names transcribed as publishers.

264 _1 \$a [Paris] : \$b Opus111 : \$b Naïve

Or

264 _1 \$a Paris : \$b Opus111/Naïve

On resource: Opus111/Naïve. Unclear whether two names in the same source represent a publishing company and the name of a subdivision of that company or a trade name or brand name used by that company, or two unrelated publishers. Treat as a single entity or transcribe both names as publishers.

264 _1 \$a New York, NY : \$b GRP Records, \$c [1994]

490 1_ \$a Decca jazz

Unclear if a trade name is a series name or publishing subdivision. Name has been established as a series title in the LC Name Authority File.

Manifestation: note on statement of responsibility

Former number: 2.17.3.5

Earlier name: Other information relating to statement of responsibility

511 0_ \$a Dynamis Ensemble (Birgit Noite, flute ; Rocco Parisi, clarinet/
bass clarinet ; Paolo Casiraghi, clarinet ; Sergio Armaroli, percussion
; Candida Felici, piano ; Dominique Chiarappa-Zyrd, violin ; Teresa
Felici, violoncello) ; Javier Torres Maldonado, conductor.

Ensemble members named parenthetically.

511 0_ \$a Sasha Cooke, soprano ; Inon Barnatan, piano (in the Britten
song) ; Wu Han, piano, Ani Kavafian, violin ; Lily Francis, viola ; David
Finckel, cello (in the Walton quartet) ; Inon Barnatan, piano ; Miró
Quartet (Daniel Ching, Sandy Yamamoto, violins ; John Largess, viola
; Joshua Gindele, cello) (in the Elgar quintet).

Resource features multiple groups of performers responsible for expressions of different works.

511 0_ \$a Various performers.
505 0_ \$a Animals (1961) (Timothy Andres, prepared piano ; Caleb Burhans,
Caroline Shaw, violins ; Nadia Sirota, viola ; Clarice Jensen, cello
; Chihiro Shibayama, marimba ; Chris Thompson, vibraphone)
(10:00) -- Loops and sequences (1961) (Clarice Jensen, cello ;
Timothy Andres, piano) (7:36) -- Three aphorisms (1960) (Timothy
Andres, prepared piano) (4:00) -- Densities I (1962) : for viola
solo with 4 treble instruments (Nadia Sirota, viola ; C.J. Camerieri,
trumpet ; Clarice Jensen, cello ; Chihiro Shibayama, marimba ; Chris
Thompson, vibraphone) (9:53) -- Four sound*poems (1962) (Clarice
Jensen, Caroline Shaw, Nadia Sirota, Chris Thompson, speakers)
(3:22) -- String trio (1962) (Caleb Burhans, violin ; Nadia Sirota, viola
; Clarice Jensen, cello) (12:00) -- Water music (1963) : for percussion
solo and electronic tape (Alan Zimmerman, percussion) (12:40) --
Prelude to "The mystery cheese-ball" (1961) : for antiphonal rubber
balloons (Timothy Andres, Caleb Burhans, Clarice Jensen, Caroline
Shaw, Nadia Sirota, Chihiro Shibayama, Chris Thompson, balloons)
(3:41).

Manifestation: note on title

Subheading: Title variations, inaccuracies, and deletions

Former number: 2.17.2.3

Earlier name: Title source

245 10 \$a Take care.
500 ## \$a Title from disc label.

245 10 \$a Werke für Violine und Orchester
500 ## \$a Title from container spine.
505 0_ \$a Violinkonzert no. 2 -- Concertino de printemps -- Violinkonzert
no. 1 -- Le bœuf sur le toit.

Disc label lists titles of each work without collective title. Container spine: Werke für Violine und Orchester.

245 10 \$a Hear me howling! : \$b blues, ballads, & beyond
500 ## \$a Title from accompanying book title page.

4 discs enclosed in "accompanying" book; labels have only volume designations, and lack the title.

245 00 \$a Michael Paulo.
246 1_ \$i Title on container spine: \$a Michael Paulo and the Magenta
Symphony Orchestra

245 10 \$a English music for viola.
246 1_ \$i Title on container spine: \$a English viola

245 10 \$a Om Shanti Om
246 1_ \$i Title on container: \$a Red Chillies Entertainment presents Om
Shanti Om

Manifestation: parallel designation of edition

Former number: 2.5.3

250 ## \$a Study score = \$b Studienpartitur.

250 ## \$a Partytura = \$b Score = Partitur.

250 ## \$a Erstdruck = \$b First printing.

250 ## \$a Partitur und Stimmen = \$b Score and parts.

250 ## \$a Limited edition = \$b Edición limitada.

250 ## \$a Édition critique = \$b Edizione critica = Critical edition.

Manifestation: parallel statement of responsibility relating to edition

Former number: 2.5.5

250 ## \$a Vocal score / \$b arranged by Sam Jones = Klavierauszug / bearbeitet von Sam Jones.

250 ## \$a Partition chant et piano d'après le Urtext de l'édition "L'opéra français" / \$b par Karl-Heinz Müller = Piano reduction based on the Urtext of the edition "L'opéra français" / by Karl-Heinz Müller = Klavierauszug nach dem Urtext der Ausgabe "L'opéra français" / von Karl-Heinz Müller.

250 ## \$a Neuausgabe nach den Quellen = \$b New edition based on original sources.

250 ## \$a Partitur = \$b Full score.

250 ## \$a Erstveröffentlichung, Klavierauszug = \$b First edition, Vocal score = Première édition, Partition pour piano.

Manifestation: parallel statement of responsibility relating to series

Former number: 2.12.7

490 1_ \$a Sämtliche Werke für Laute / Silvius Leopold Weiss ; \$v Band 2 =
\$a Complete works for lute / Silvius Leopold Weiss ; \$v volume 2
800 1_ \$a Weiss, Silvius Leopold, \$d 1687-1750. \$t Lute music. \$f 2002 ; \$v
Bd. 2.

490 1_ \$a Opera omnia latina / Matthei Rosmarini ; \$v I/1 = \$a Collected
works / Mateo Romero ; \$v volume I/1
800 1_ \$a Romero, Mateo, \$d 1575 or 1576-1647. \$t Choral music. \$k
Selections ; \$v 1/1.

Manifestation: parallel title proper

Former number: 2.3.3

100 1_ \$a De Pastel, Karen, \$d 1949-
245 10 \$a Unter den Gärten von Bolhás : \$b 9 Stücke über ungarische
Volksmelodien für 2 Flöten = In the gardens of Bolhás : 9 pieces
based on Hungarian folksongs for 2 flutes / \$c Karen De Pastel.
246 31 \$a In the gardens of Bolhás

245 04 \$a Das dunkle Reich = \$b Dark kingdom
246 31 \$a Dark kingdom
500 ## \$a English title from caption.

Or

245 04 \$a Das dunkle Reich = \$b Dark kingdom
246 1_ \$i English title from caption: \$a Dark kingdom

245 10 \$a Píseň bohatýrská = \$b Heroisches Lied = A hero's song = Le
chant héroïque : op. 111 / \$c Antonín Dvořák.
246 1_ \$i Parallel title on cover: \$a Heldenlied
246 31 \$a Heroisches Lied
246 31 \$a Hero's song
246 31 \$a Chant héroïque

Manifestation: place of manufacture

Former number: 2.10.2

264 _3 \$a Austria

Manifestation: place of production

Former number: 2.7.2

264 _0 \$a [Boston, Massachusetts]

Title frames: An evening of opera scenes, recorded in Studio 401, March 4, 2011, by the Boston Conservatory.

264 _0 \$a New York

Resource is a holograph sketch. Caption: Trio in D (1950) / B. Martinů. **Page 11:** New York, February 26, 1950.

Manifestation: plate number for notated music

Former number: 2.15.3

028 22 \$a D. 19 806 \$b Doblinger

028 22 \$a CMBV 063 \$b Centre du musique baroque de Versailles

028 22 \$a 23009-11 \$b Carl Fischer

028 20 \$a 23009 \$b Carl Fischer

Plate number includes additional element "-11" corresponding to the number of pages or plates in the resource.

Manifestation: playing speed

Former number: 3.16.4

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Playing speed

344 ## \$c 45 rpm \$c 33 1/3 rpm
500 ## \$a Side one: 45 rpm; side two: 33 1/3 rpm.

Or

344 ## \$3 Side one: \$c 45 rpm
344 ## \$3 Side two: \$c 33 1/3 rpm

Manifestation: production method

Subheading: Recording an unstructured description. Manuscripts

Former number: 3.9

340 ## \$d printout

Or

500 ## \$a Printout.

Subheading: Recording a structured description

Former number: 3.9.1.3

340 ## \$d burning \$2 rdapm
500 ## \$a CD-R.

Manifestation: publication statement

Former number: 2.8

028 02 \$a R2 72190 \$b Rhino
264 _1 \$a Los Angeles, CA : \$b Rhino, \$c [1995]
264 _4 \$c ©1995

Resource is a sound recording. On spine, disc, and back of container: Rhino (stylized RHINO, with letters of varying vertical alignment, in a red oval)

On disc and back of container: All selections controlled by Rhino Records Inc. This Compilation © & © 1995 Rhino Records Inc., 10635 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90025-4900.

028 02 \$a GM054 \$b Ghostmeat Records
245 00 \$a AthFest \$b Athens Georgia 2009
264 _1 \$a [Athens, GA] : \$b Ghostmeat Records, \$c [2009]
264 _4 \$c ©2009

Resource is a sound recording. On back of container: Ghostmeat Records [logo]; Ghostmeat Records [text]; ©2009 AthFest, Inc.

Smaller logos present on container: Flagpole [a local weekly paper]; Bulldog 100.1 [a radio station]; Chase Park Transduction [a recording studio]; CDman.com [a CD manufacturing and distribution service]

On spine: Ghostmeat; GM054

264 _1 \$a [United Kingdom?] : \$b Parlophone, \$c [2015]

Or

264 _1 \$a [United Kingdom?] : \$b Parlophone : \$b Gem, \$c [2015]

264 _4 \$c ©2012

Or

264 _4 \$c ©2012 \$c ©2015

Resource is a sound recording. On disc: A Gem production [text]; ©1972 The copyright in this sound recording is owned by Jones/Tintoretto Entertainment Co., LLC under exclusive license to Parlophone Records Ltd. Digital remaster ©2012 The copyright in this sound recording is owned by Jones/Tintoretto Entertainment Co., LLC under exclusive license to Parlophone Records Ltd. ©2015 Jones/Tintoretto Entertainment Co., LLC. ... ©2015 Parlophone Records Ltd. A Warner Music Group Company.

On container: A Gem production [under wordless graphic logo]; Parlophone [logo]

Manifestation: publisher number for notated music

Former number: 2.15.2

028 32 \$a FK090003 \$b Serenissima Music Inc.

028 62 \$a HL00042155 \$b Hal Leonard Corporation

Hal Leonard identified as a distributor on the resource.

028 30 \$a 3891 \$b C.F. Peters

028 32 \$a Edition Peters Nr. 3891 \$b C.F. Peters

Or

028 30 \$a 3891 \$b C.F. Peters

500 ## \$a Publisher's number: Edition Peters Nr. 3891.

Manifestation: recording medium

Former number: 3.16.3

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Recording medium

344 ## \$b optical \$2 rdarm

Manifestation: special playback characteristic

Former number: 3.16.9

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Special playback characteristic

344 ## \$h Dolby-B encoded \$2 rdaspc

Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to edition

Former number: 2.5.4

250 ## \$a Klavierauszug = \$b Vocal score / Paul Horn.

250 ## \$a Revised edition / \$b by Leslie Howard.

250 ## \$a Vocal score / \$b revised by Michael Pilkington.

250 ## \$a Ausgabe für Violine und Klavier = \$b Edition for violin and piano / von Christian Rudolf Riedel.

Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to series

Former number: 2.12.6

490 1_ \$a Ausgewählte Werke / Homilius

800 1_ \$a Homilius, Gottfried August, \$d 1714-1785. \$t Works. \$k Selections. \$f 2006.

Series represents works of a single composer.

Manifestation: statement of responsibility relating to title proper

Former number: 2.4.1.1

Earlier name: Statements of responsibility—Scope

245 00 \$a Greatest hits / \$c James Galway.

Resource is an audio recording.

245 00 \$a Arias I love / \$c Maria Callas.

Resource is an audio recording.

245 00 \$a My favorite things / \$c John Coltrane.

Resource is an audio recording.

245 00 \$a Bangerz / \$c Miley Cyrus.

Resource is an audio recording.

245 10 \$a Mendelssohn / \$c Abbado.

Resource is an audio recording. "Abbado" is in large print on the disc label. "Mendelssohn" is in smaller print below the conductor's name. "Mendelssohn" has been chosen as the title proper.

245 10 \$a Britten, Haydn / \$c Rostropovich ; Britten.

Resource is an audio recording. "Rostropovich" and "Britten" are in large print on the disc label. "Britten" and "Haydn" are in smaller print below the performers' names. "Britten, Haydn" has been chosen as the title proper.

245 00 \$a Crossing waves : \$b British works for solo harp / \$c Keziah ;
featuring Malcolm Arnold, Sally Beamish, Andy Scott, Huw Watkins,
Benjamin Britten.

Resource is an audio recording. "Keziah" is in large print below the title proper on the disc label. Composers are in smaller print below the other title information.

245 00 \$a Oops! ... I did it again / \$c Britney Spears.

Resource is a score.

Former number: 2.4.2

245 12 \$a A piece for Yvonne : \$b for solo piano / \$c Gustav Holst ; edited by Raymond Head.

On caption: edited by Raymond Head.

245 10 \$a Nänie : \$b for chorus of mixed voices with orchestra (and harp ad libitum) op. 82 / \$c [poem by] Friedrich Schiller ; [music by] Johannes Brahms ; English version by Alma Strettell.

On title page: Friedrich Schiller, Johannes Brahms. On caption: English version by Alma Strettell. On cover: music by Johannes Brahms, poem by Friedrich Schiller. (Statements from title page transcribed first, and option under Manifestation: statement of responsibility. Clarification of role applied)

245 10 \$a On the beach at Fontana : \$b soprano and piano / \$c Roger Sessions ; text by James Joyce.

On cover: text by James Joyce.

245 10 \$a Beggars banquet / \$c the Rolling Stones.

Resource is an audio recording. On disc label: Beggars banquet. On container: the Rolling Stones.

Manifestation: tape configuration

Former number: 3.16.7

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Tape configuration

344 ## \$e 4 track

Manifestation: title of manifestation

Subheading: Titles of manifestation of parts and iterations

Former number: 2.3.1.7

245 10 \$a Choraleworks. \$n Set II, \$p Ten chorale preludes for organ

245 10 \$a Overtures per il teatro di Shakespeare. \$n N. 5, \$p Il racconto d'inverno : \$b per orchestra

245 10 \$a Bolivian Baroque. \$n Vol. 2, \$p Music from the missions and La Plata

245 00 \$a Billboard #1s. \$p The '70s

245 04 \$a The Dick Cavett show. \$p Ray Charles collection

245 00 \$a Musical theatre for classical singers. \$p Soprano
The compilations with this title for other voice ranges contain different songs.

But

245 10 \$a Songs of separation / \$c William Grant Still.

250 ## \$a Tenor.

This piece is published in tenor and baritone versions.

Manifestation: title of manifestation

Subheading: Devised titles for archival resources and collections

Former number: 2.3.2.9

245 00 \$a Collection of 18th century English songs and ballads.

Resource is of a type that does not normally carry a title; brackets not required per LC-PCC PS LC-PCC PS.

245 04 \$a The Vivian Perlis Collection of Schmitz, Ornstein, Copland, and Kirkpatrick.

Resource is of a type that does not normally carry a title; brackets not required per LC-PCC PS LC-PCC PS.

Manifestation: title proper

Subheading: Titles proper including music information

Former number: 2.3.2.8.1

245 12 \$a A sonata for the guitar with an accompaniment for a violin

Manifestation: track configuration

Former number: 3.16.6

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Track configuration

344 ## \$e centre track \$2 rdatc

Manifestation: type of recording

Former number: 3.16.2

Earlier name: Sound characteristic. Type of recording

344 ## \$a digital \$2 rdatr
500 ## \$a Made from an analog original.

Manifestation: variant title of manifestation

Former number: 2.3.4

Earlier name: Other title information [from a different source than title proper]

245 00 \$a Barry Manilow.
246 1_ \$i Subtitle on cover: \$a Sing 8 of his best with sound-alike CD tracks

245 03 \$a El lenguaje del tambor
246 1_ \$i Subtitle on container: \$a Bata rhythms & techniques from
Matanzas, Cuba

246 1_ \$i Subtitle on container spine: \$a Collection of tracks from
performers who made their name at Harlem's legendary Apollo
Theatre

246 1_ \$i Subtitle on insert: \$a Tribute to Peter Tosh

Former number: 2.3.6.3

245 00 \$a 64 spirituals a cappella : \$b traditional Afro-American songs
246 3_ \$a Sixty-four spirituals a cappella

245 10 \$a Oscar Wilde's The happy prince
246 30 \$a Happy prince

245 10 \$a Variations on "Awariguli"
246 30 \$a Awariguli

245 10 \$a Jazz concerto : \$b Hot-Sonate (Jazz-Sonate) (1930) : für
Altsaxophon und Klavier
246 30 \$a Hot-Sonate
246 30 \$a Jazz-Sonate

245 14 \$a The art of tremolo : \$b a comprehensive analysis of the tremolo
technique
246 1_ \$i Title appears on item as: \$a Mel Bay presents The art of tremolo

245 10 \$a Threnody for the victims of Hiroshima / \$c Krzysztof Penderecki.
Popcorn superhet receiver / Johnny Greenwood. Polymorphia
/ Krzysztof Penderecki. 48 responses to Polymorphia / Jonny
Greenwood.
740 02 \$a Popcorn superhet receiver.
740 02 \$a Polymorphia.
740 02 \$a 48 responses to Polymorphia.
740 02 \$a Forty-eight responses to Polymorphia.

Titles proper that are forced to be recorded in 245 \$c are also recorded in 740 to ensure indexing as titles. Inconsistent spellings of composer' names found in source.

240 10 \$a Männerlist grösser als Frauenlist
 245 10 \$a Männerlist grosser als Frauenlist, oder, Die glückliche
 Bärenfamilie = \$b Men are more cunning than women, or, The
 happy bear family
 246 15 \$a Men are more cunning than women, or, The happy bear family
 246 30 \$a Männerlist grosser als Frauenlist
 246 30 \$a Glückliche Bärenfamilie
 246 30 \$a Happy bear family

In this example, "Männerlist grösser als Frauenlist" is being given both as the preferred title (in 240) and as a variant title based on the first part of an alternative title.

245 00 \$a Nigeria 70. \$p Sweet times : \$b Afro-funk, highlife & juju from
 1970s Lagos
 246 30 \$a Sweet times
 246 30 \$a Afro-funk, highlife & juju from 1970s Lagos
 246 3_ \$a Nigeria seventy
 246 3_ \$a Afro-funk, highlife and juju from 1970s Lagos

Work: authorized access point for work

Subheading: Compilation of works by two or more agents

100 0# \$a Dido, \$d 1971- \$t Greatest hits

And

100 0# \$a Dido, \$d 1971- \$t Greatest hits (Deluxe edition)

An album (collection aggregate) of popular music expressions by the same agent released in a standard and an extended version (containing nearly twice as much content). Examples shown in authority format.

100 1# \$a Shankar, Anoushka. \$t Land of gold

An album (collection aggregate) described as "Anoushka Shankar's response to the humanitarian trauma of displaced people fleeing conflict and poverty," implying creative responsibility for the selection of works aggregated as well as the creation of the expressions manifested; also credited with partial responsibility for each work aggregated. Example shown in authority format.

110 2# \$a Dread Zeppelin (Musical group). \$t Fun sessions

A compilation album (collection aggregate) recorded by Led Zeppelin cover band Dread Zeppelin, logically necessitating creative responsibility for the selection of works aggregated. Example shown in authority format.

100 1# \$a Kelly, Wynton. \$t Wynton Kelly collection

A compilation score (collection aggregate) of jazz piano solos transcribed from recorded performances of Wynton Kelly originally issued 1958-1967. Example shown in authority format.

130 0# \$a Elvis Presley (Amsco Publications (Firm))

A piano vocal score (collection aggregate) described on the cover as "Twenty-two great songs recorded by The King. Arranged for piano/vocal with complete lyrics and chord symbols." A personal name only heading for a related agent may be appropriate. The publisher is included as a qualifier as multiple resources with the same preferred title exist. Example valid in authority or bibliographic format.

130 0# \$a Songs of joy & peace (Audio recording)

An album (collection aggregate), also released as a concert videorecording, credited to "Yo-Yo Ma & friends," but without any particular emphasis on a single performer or group. Example valid in authority or bibliographic format.

130 0# \$a Watercolors (Album : Von Otter)

An album (collection aggregate) of songs by named Swedish composers, all sung by Anne Sofie von Otter; preferred title is found associated with many types of aggregates and albums by that title also recorded by numerous other performers. Example valid in authority or bibliographic format.

Work: category of work

Former number: 6.3

Earlier name: Form of work

100 1_ \$a Bach, Johann Sebastian, 1685-1750. \$t Masses, \$n BWV 234, \$r A major

380 ## \$a Masses \$2 lcgft

Work authority record. In bibliographic records, prefer field 655 to field 380.

110 2_ \$a Green Day (Musical group). \$t American idiot (Musical)
380 ## \$a Musicals \$a Rock music \$2 lcgft

Work authority record. In bibliographic records, prefer field 655 to field 380.

100 1_ \$a Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix, \$d 1809-1847. \$t Hebriden
380 ## \$a Overtures \$2 lcgft

Work authority record. In bibliographic records, prefer field 655 to field 380.

100 1_ \$a Shepherd, Adaline, \$d 1883-1950. \$t Pickles and peppers
380 ## \$a Ragtime music \$2 lcgft


Work authority record. In bibliographic records, prefer field 655 to field 380.

100 1_ \$a Bartók, Béla, \$d 1881-1945. \$t Sonatinas, \$m piano \$n (1915)
380 ## \$a Sonata

Work authority record. Term is in the singular form as it is not taken from a controlled vocabulary; an alternative is to use the LCGFT term "Sonatas," which has "Sonatinas" as a variant access point. In bibliographic records, prefer field 655 to field 380.

Work: creator agent of work (and narrower elements)

Note:

LC-PCC practice for relationship elements: Do not record the name of the element in 100/110/700/710 \$e or \$i or 111/711 \$j in the MARC bibliographic format, or in 500/510/511 \$i in the authority format. Instead, record the [corresponding PCC relationship label for the element](#) .

Former number: 19.2

Earlier name: Creator

100 1# \$a Chandler, Matt, \$d 1974- \$e author.
245 14 \$a The explicit gospel / \$c Matt Chandler with Jared Wilson.
700 1# \$a Wilson, Jared C., \$d 1975- \$e author.

100 1# \$a Helvacioğlu , Erdem, \$d 1975- \$e composer, \$e performer.
245 10 \$a Planet X / \$c Erdem Helvacioğlu, Ulrich Mertin.
500 ## \$a "All compositions by Erdem Helvacioğlu, and Ulrich Mertin"--
Program notes.
700 1# \$a Mertin, Ulrich, \$e composer, \$e performer.

Work: date of work

Former number: 6.4

046 ## \$k 1947 \$2 edtf
100 1# \$a Antheil, George, \$d 1900-1959. \$t Sonatas, \$m piano, \$n no. 3
(1947)

Work authority record.

Or

046 1# \$k 1947 \$2 edtf
100 1# \$a Antheil, George, \$d 1900-1959, \$e composer.
240 10 \$a Sonatas, \$m piano, \$n no. 3 (1947)

Bibliographic format example.

046 ## \$k 1927 \$l 1928 \$2 edtf
100 1# \$a Thomson, Virgil, \$d 1896-1989. \$t Four saints in three acts

Work authority record. Composed 1927-1928.

046 ## \$k 1884 \$l 1889 \$2 edtf
100 1# \$a Puccini, Giacomo, \$d 1858-1924. \$t Edgar

Work authority record. Composed 1884-1889; revised 1889-1892; revised 1905.

Work: key of representative expression

Former number: 6.17

100 1# \$a Beethoven, Ludwig van \$d 1770-1827. \$t Sonatas, \$m piano, \$n no. 23, op. 57, \$r F minor
384 2# \$a F minor

Work authority record.

100 1# \$a Dahl, Adrian, \$d 1864-1935. \$t Melankoli
384 2# \$a A♭ major

Work authority record.

Work: medium of performance of musical content of representative expression

Former number: 6.15

Earlier name: Medium of performance

100 1# \$a Call, Leonhard von, \$d 1767-1815. \$t Serenades, \$m flute, viola, guitar, \$n op. 5, \$r C major
382 2# \$a flute \$n 1 \$a guitar \$n 1 \$a viola \$n 1 \$s 3 \$2 lcmpt

Work authority record.

100 1# \$a Carlile, Dana. \$t Ballet of phantoms
382 2# \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 1 \$2 lcmpt

Work authority record.

100 1_ \$a Torke, Michael. \$t Music on the floor
382 2# \$a flute \$n 1 \$a clarinet \$n 1 \$a vibraphone \$n 1 \$a piano \$n 1 \$a violin \$n 1 \$a viola \$n 1 \$a cello \$n 1 \$a bass \$n 1 \$s 8 \$2 lcmpt

Work authority record.

100 1_ \$a Boulanger, Lili, \$d 1893-1918. \$t Nocturne, \$m violin, piano
 382 2# \$a violin \$n 1 \$p flute \$n 1 \$a piano \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt

Or

382 2# \$a violin \$n 1 \$a piano \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt
 382 2# \$a flute \$n 1 \$a piano \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt

Work authority record. Title on resource: Nocturne pour violon ou flûte et piano. For examples of bibliographic description of a manifestation of this work, see [Expression: medium of performance of musical content \(on page 65\)](#).

Work: numeric designation of musical work

Former number: 6.16

100 1# \$a Walckiers, Eugène, \$d 1793-1866. \$t Sonatas, \$m flute, piano, \$n no. 2, op. 92, \$r A minor
 383 ## \$a no. 2 \$b op. 92

Work authority record. Work has both serial number and opus number.

100 1# \$a Beethoven, Ludwig van, \$d 1770-1827. \$t Quartets, \$m violins (2), viola, cello, \$n no. 8, op. 59, no. 2, \$r E minor
 383 ## \$a no. 8 \$b op. 59, no. 2

Work authority record. Work has both serial number and opus number (including numbering within opus number).

100 1# \$a Abel, Karl Friedrich, \$d 1723-1787. \$t Sonatas, \$m flute, continuo, \$n op. 6
 383 ## \$b op. 6
 383 ## \$c K. 123-128 \$d Knape \$2 mlati

Work authority record. Work has both opus number and thematic index number.

Work: place of origin of work

Former number: 6.5

100 1# \$a Peterson, Marvin Hannibal. \$t Dear Mrs. Parks
370 ## \$g United States \$2 naf

Work authority record.

100 1# \$a Cavalli, Pier Francesco, \$d 1602-1676. \$t Calisto
370 ## \$g Venice (Italy) \$2 naf

Work authority record.

Work: serial number of musical work

Former number: 6.16.1.3.1

Earlier name: Numeric designation of a musical work

100 1# \$a Badings, Henk, \$d 1907-1987. \$t Concertos, \$n no. 3
383 ## \$a no. 3

Work authority record.

100 1# \$a Zender, Hans. \$t Hölderlin lesen, \$n no. 1
383 ## \$a no. 1

Work authority record.

100 1# \$a Schneider, Enjott, \$d 1950- \$t Symphonies, \$n no. 3
383 ## \$a no. 3

Work authority record. Title on resource: Chinesische Jahreszeiten : Sinfonie Nr. 3 für Alt, Sheng und Orchester (2007).

100 1# \$a Couperin, François, \$d 1668-1733. \$t Pièces de clavecin, \$n livre 3
383 ## \$a livre 3

Work authority record.

Work: thematic index number

Former number: 6.16

100 1# \$a Vivaldi, Antonio, \$d 1678-1741. \$t Concertos, \$m oboes (2), horns (2), bassoon, violin, string orchestra, \$n RV 569, \$r F major
383 ## \$c RV 569 \$d Ryom \$2 mlati
383 ## \$c R. op. 46, no. 2 \$d Rinaldi \$2 mlati
383 ## \$c F. XII, 10 \$d Fanna \$2 mlati
383 ## \$c P. 273 \$d Pincherle \$2 mlati

Work authority record. Work has multiple thematic index numbers.

Work: variant access point for work

Former number: 6.28.4

Earlier name: Variant access point representing a musical work or expression

130 #0 \$a Sonata, \$m violin, keyboard instrument, \$r D major
400 1# \$a Bach, Johann Christian, \$d 1735-1782. \$t Sonatas, \$m violin, keyboard instrument, \$n W. YB 22, \$r D major

Work authority record. Work is anonymous, but has also been misattributed to Johann Christian Bach.

100 1# \$a Clarke, Jeremiah, \$d 1669?-1707. \$t Trumpet voluntary, \$m harpsichord
400 1# \$a Purcell, Henry, \$d 1659-1695. \$t Trumpet voluntary, \$m piano

Work authority record. Work has also been misattributed to Henry Purcell.

Former number: 6.28.4.5

Earlier name: Variant access point representing a musical expression

100 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Zauberflöte
400 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Magic flute
400 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Flûte enchantée
400 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Flauta mágica

Not

100 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Zauberflöte. \$l
English
400 1# \$a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, \$d 1756-1791. \$t Magic flute

Work authority record. Variant titles in languages other than the preferred title recorded together in work record, not separately in each expression record.